STATISTICAL DATA

Edited by
MÓNICA BÁLINT

Compiled by
IRÉN BUSCH
KÁROLY FAZEKAS
JÁNOS KÖLLŐ
JUDIT LAKATOS
Statistical tables on labour market trends that have been published in The Hungarian Labour Market Yearbooks since 2000 can be downloaded in full from the website of the Institute of Economics:
http://econ.core.hu/english/publications/lmyb.html

DATA SOURCES

APEH  Tax Authority [Hungarian Tax and Financial Control Administration]
CIRCA Communication & Information Resource Centre Administrator
FSzH  NESCO [National Employment and Social Office]
FSzH BT  NESCO Wage Survey
FSzH REG  NESCO Unemployment Register
FSzH SREG  NESCO Unemployment Benefit Register
FSzH PROG  NESCO Short-term Labour Market Projection Survey
KSH  Table compiled from regular CSO-publications [Central Statistical Office]
KSH IMS  CSO institution-based labour statistics
KSH MEF  CSO Labour Force Survey
KSH MEM  CSO Labour Force Account
MC  Microcensus
MNB  Hungarian National Bank
NSZ  Population Census
NYUFIG  Pension Administration
OM STAT  Ministry of Education, Educational Statistics
ONYF  National Pension Fund
SzMM  Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour
TB  Social Security Records
Table 1.1: Basic economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP*</th>
<th>Industrial production*</th>
<th>Export</th>
<th>Import</th>
<th>Real earnings*</th>
<th>Employment*</th>
<th>Consumer price index*</th>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.3</td>
<td>101.1</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>117.0</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>96.5</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>128.9</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>135.0</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>123.0</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>120.9</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>122.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>102.9</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>116.6</td>
<td>114.5</td>
<td>107.2</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>118.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>128.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>101.3</td>
<td>103.2</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>123.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>111.1</td>
<td>129.9</td>
<td>126.4</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>100.1</td>
<td>118.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>112.5</td>
<td>122.1</td>
<td>124.9</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>101.4</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>104.2</td>
<td>110.4</td>
<td>115.9</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>102.5</td>
<td>103.2</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>105.2</td>
<td>118.1</td>
<td>121.7</td>
<td>120.8</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>109.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>107.7</td>
<td>104.0</td>
<td>106.4</td>
<td>100.3</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>103.5</td>
<td>102.8</td>
<td>105.9</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>113.6</td>
<td>100.1</td>
<td>105.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>102.9</td>
<td>106.4</td>
<td>109.1</td>
<td>110.1</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>101.3</td>
<td>104.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>107.4</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>115.2</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>104.1</td>
<td>107.0</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>106.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>109.9</td>
<td>118.0</td>
<td>114.4</td>
<td>103.5</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>101.1</td>
<td>108.2</td>
<td>115.8</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>100.5</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>104.2</td>
<td>104.3</td>
<td>100.8</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Previous year = 100.

![Graph showing annual changes of basic economic indicators](source: KSH.)

Figure 1.1: Annual changes of basic economic indicators

Source: KSH.
Figure 1.2: Annual GDP time series (2000 = 100%)
Source: Eurostat.

Figure 1.3: Employment rate of population aged 15–74
Source: Eurostat.
Table 2.1: Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In thousands</th>
<th>1992 = 100</th>
<th>Annual changes</th>
<th>Population age 15–64</th>
<th>Demographic dependency rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total¹</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>10,709</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6,500.0</td>
<td>0.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>10,375</td>
<td>100.4</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,870.4</td>
<td>0.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>10,350</td>
<td>99.8</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6,978.2</td>
<td>0.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>10,337</td>
<td>99.6</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6,986.9</td>
<td>0.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>10,321</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6,984.2</td>
<td>0.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>10,301</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,986.3</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>10,280</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,980.0</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>10,253</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>6,969.6</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>10,221</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>6,961.3</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>10,200</td>
<td>98.3</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,963.3</td>
<td>0.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>10,175</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,962.8</td>
<td>0.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>10,142</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>6,949.4</td>
<td>0.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>10,117</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>6,943.5</td>
<td>0.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>10,098</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,949.4</td>
<td>0.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>10,077</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,943.5</td>
<td>0.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>10,066</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6,931.3</td>
<td>0.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>10,045</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>6,912.7</td>
<td>0.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>10,031</td>
<td>96.7</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>6,898.1</td>
<td>0.45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ January 1st.  
² (population age 0–14 + 65 and above) / (population age 15–64)  
Note: Recalculated on the basis of Population Census 2001.  
Source: KSH.

Table 2.2: Population by age groups, in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>0-14</th>
<th>15-24</th>
<th>25-54</th>
<th>55-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>years old</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>2,341.2</td>
<td>1,464.4</td>
<td>4,399.8</td>
<td>1,054.7</td>
<td>1,449.4</td>
<td>10,709.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>2,130.5</td>
<td>1,445.5</td>
<td>4,231.4</td>
<td>1,193.5</td>
<td>1,373.9</td>
<td>10,374.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>1,929.6</td>
<td>1,601.5</td>
<td>4,240.6</td>
<td>1,136.2</td>
<td>1,442.2</td>
<td>10,350.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1,891.7</td>
<td>1,610.1</td>
<td>4,250.6</td>
<td>1,126.2</td>
<td>1,458.0</td>
<td>10,336.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>1,858.8</td>
<td>1,607.9</td>
<td>4,253.6</td>
<td>1,120.8</td>
<td>1,478.3</td>
<td>10,321.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>1,824.4</td>
<td>1,607.2</td>
<td>4,260.3</td>
<td>1,118.9</td>
<td>1,490.5</td>
<td>10,301.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,792.8</td>
<td>1,593.0</td>
<td>4,262.6</td>
<td>1,124.4</td>
<td>1,506.9</td>
<td>10,279.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,762.4</td>
<td>1,573.2</td>
<td>4,268.5</td>
<td>1,127.9</td>
<td>1,521.4</td>
<td>10,253.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1,729.2</td>
<td>1,526.5</td>
<td>4,291.4</td>
<td>1,143.4</td>
<td>1,531.1</td>
<td>10,221.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1,692.0</td>
<td>1,480.1</td>
<td>4,338.5</td>
<td>1,144.7</td>
<td>1,545.0</td>
<td>10,200.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1,660.1</td>
<td>1,436.9</td>
<td>4,378.0</td>
<td>1,147.9</td>
<td>1,551.9</td>
<td>10,174.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>1,633.7</td>
<td>1,392.5</td>
<td>4,390.8</td>
<td>1,166.1</td>
<td>1,559.2</td>
<td>10,142.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>1,606.1</td>
<td>1,355.0</td>
<td>4,401.6</td>
<td>1,186.9</td>
<td>1,567.1</td>
<td>10,116.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1,579.7</td>
<td>1,322.0</td>
<td>4,409.1</td>
<td>1,209.2</td>
<td>1,577.6</td>
<td>10,097.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,553.5</td>
<td>1,302.0</td>
<td>4,399.8</td>
<td>1,230.0</td>
<td>1,590.7</td>
<td>10,076.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>1,529.7</td>
<td>1,285.9</td>
<td>4,393.9</td>
<td>1,251.5</td>
<td>1,605.1</td>
<td>10,066.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1,508.8</td>
<td>1,273.3</td>
<td>4,377.1</td>
<td>1,262.3</td>
<td>1,623.9</td>
<td>10,046.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>1,492.6</td>
<td>1,259.9</td>
<td>4,346.1</td>
<td>1,292.0</td>
<td>1,640.3</td>
<td>10,030.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH.
Figure 2.1: Age structure of the Hungarian population, 1980, 2009
Source: KSH.

230
### Table 2.3: Male population by age groups, in thousands *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>0–14</th>
<th>15–24</th>
<th>25–59</th>
<th>60–64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Total years old</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>1,205.4</td>
<td>749.9</td>
<td>2,475.6</td>
<td>170.5</td>
<td>587.3</td>
<td>5,188.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1,090.4</td>
<td>740.3</td>
<td>2,366.9</td>
<td>259.9</td>
<td>527.5</td>
<td>4,984.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>1,032.3</td>
<td>797.7</td>
<td>2,350.4</td>
<td>255.5</td>
<td>539.8</td>
<td>4,975.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>1,008.7</td>
<td>812.2</td>
<td>2,349.0</td>
<td>253.9</td>
<td>542.5</td>
<td>4,966.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>986.8</td>
<td>819.9</td>
<td>2,350.3</td>
<td>250.5</td>
<td>546.0</td>
<td>4,953.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>967.4</td>
<td>824.0</td>
<td>2,353.3</td>
<td>246.1</td>
<td>550.8</td>
<td>4,941.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>950.5</td>
<td>823.7</td>
<td>2,358.3</td>
<td>239.5</td>
<td>557.2</td>
<td>4,929.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>933.0</td>
<td>822.4</td>
<td>2,366.2</td>
<td>233.9</td>
<td>560.5</td>
<td>4,916.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>916.8</td>
<td>815.4</td>
<td>2,375.5</td>
<td>229.3</td>
<td>564.7</td>
<td>4,901.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>901.5</td>
<td>805.0</td>
<td>2,383.2</td>
<td>226.1</td>
<td>568.6</td>
<td>4,884.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>885.0</td>
<td>780.9</td>
<td>2,403.8</td>
<td>224.8</td>
<td>570.8</td>
<td>4,865.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>865.7</td>
<td>757.0</td>
<td>2,425.2</td>
<td>228.9</td>
<td>574.2</td>
<td>4,851.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>850.1</td>
<td>733.9</td>
<td>2,446.1</td>
<td>233.0</td>
<td>573.8</td>
<td>4,837.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>836.8</td>
<td>711.3</td>
<td>2,456.5</td>
<td>239.9</td>
<td>574.0</td>
<td>4,818.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>823.0</td>
<td>691.9</td>
<td>2,470.3</td>
<td>244.4</td>
<td>574.5</td>
<td>4,804.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>809.5</td>
<td>674.6</td>
<td>2,480.0</td>
<td>252.2</td>
<td>576.8</td>
<td>4,793.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>796.7</td>
<td>664.0</td>
<td>2,493.7</td>
<td>249.3</td>
<td>580.9</td>
<td>4,784.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>784.5</td>
<td>655.4</td>
<td>2,503.7</td>
<td>249.4</td>
<td>586.1</td>
<td>4,779.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>773.9</td>
<td>649.2</td>
<td>2,501.3</td>
<td>252.5</td>
<td>592.8</td>
<td>4,769.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>765.8</td>
<td>642.7</td>
<td>2,497.0</td>
<td>258.4</td>
<td>599.2</td>
<td>4,763.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 2.2.
Source: KSH.

### Table 2.4: Female population by age groups, in thousands *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>0–14</th>
<th>15–24</th>
<th>25–54</th>
<th>55–59</th>
<th>60+</th>
<th>Total years old</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>1,135.8</td>
<td>714.5</td>
<td>2,232.8</td>
<td>365.3</td>
<td>1,072.4</td>
<td>5,520.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1,040.1</td>
<td>705.2</td>
<td>2,144.4</td>
<td>327.6</td>
<td>1,172.5</td>
<td>5,389.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>986.5</td>
<td>760.4</td>
<td>2,138.1</td>
<td>318.1</td>
<td>1,194.9</td>
<td>5,397.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>963.6</td>
<td>774.8</td>
<td>2,141.2</td>
<td>314.4</td>
<td>1,204.7</td>
<td>5,398.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>942.8</td>
<td>781.6</td>
<td>2,146.2</td>
<td>313.1</td>
<td>1,212.9</td>
<td>5,396.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>924.4</td>
<td>786.2</td>
<td>2,151.0</td>
<td>312.6</td>
<td>1,221.0</td>
<td>5,395.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>908.3</td>
<td>786.0</td>
<td>2,152.4</td>
<td>316.4</td>
<td>1,228.8</td>
<td>5,392.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>891.4</td>
<td>784.8</td>
<td>2,155.6</td>
<td>318.3</td>
<td>1,235.1</td>
<td>5,385.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>876.0</td>
<td>777.6</td>
<td>2,156.0</td>
<td>324.4</td>
<td>1,243.9</td>
<td>5,378.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>861.0</td>
<td>768.2</td>
<td>2,159.3</td>
<td>326.7</td>
<td>1,253.8</td>
<td>5,369.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>844.3</td>
<td>756.0</td>
<td>2,170.5</td>
<td>334.8</td>
<td>1,261.3</td>
<td>5,356.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>826.3</td>
<td>731.1</td>
<td>2,193.4</td>
<td>330.4</td>
<td>1,276.1</td>
<td>5,349.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>810.0</td>
<td>703.0</td>
<td>2,211.6</td>
<td>328.6</td>
<td>1,284.7</td>
<td>5,337.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>796.9</td>
<td>681.2</td>
<td>2,217.4</td>
<td>330.7</td>
<td>1,297.8</td>
<td>5,323.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>783.1</td>
<td>663.1</td>
<td>2,220.8</td>
<td>338.5</td>
<td>1,307.1</td>
<td>5,312.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>770.2</td>
<td>647.4</td>
<td>2,221.9</td>
<td>341.7</td>
<td>1,323.1</td>
<td>5,304.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>756.8</td>
<td>638.6</td>
<td>2,213.0</td>
<td>356.6</td>
<td>1,327.0</td>
<td>5,292.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>745.1</td>
<td>630.6</td>
<td>2,206.8</td>
<td>369.6</td>
<td>1,335.0</td>
<td>5,287.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>734.9</td>
<td>624.1</td>
<td>2,194.5</td>
<td>373.2</td>
<td>1,349.1</td>
<td>5,275.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>726.8</td>
<td>617.2</td>
<td>2,176.0</td>
<td>381.8</td>
<td>1,366.1</td>
<td>5,267.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 2.2.
Source: KSH.
Table 3.1: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population of male 15–59 and female 15–54</th>
<th>Population of male above 59 and female above 54</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>4,887.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>4,534.3</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>4,270.5</td>
<td>253.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>3,898.4</td>
<td>434.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>3,689.5</td>
<td>502.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3,633.1</td>
<td>437.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>3,571.3</td>
<td>410.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>3,546.1</td>
<td>394.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>3,549.5</td>
<td>342.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>3,608.5</td>
<td>305.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>3,701.0</td>
<td>283.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3,745.9</td>
<td>261.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>3,742.6</td>
<td>231.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>3,719.6</td>
<td>235.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>3,719.0</td>
<td>239.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>3,663.1</td>
<td>247.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3,653.9</td>
<td>296.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>3,679.6</td>
<td>308.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>3,676.6</td>
<td>303.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>3,631.4</td>
<td>318.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*In thousands. Annual average figures.

Note: Till 1999 updated figure based on 1990 population census since 2000 based on 2001 population census. 'Employed' includes conscripts and working pensioner. Data on students for 1995–97 have been estimated. 'Other inactive' is a residual category.

Table 3.2: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years, males

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Pensioner, other inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Population of male 15-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Population of male 60 and above</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>Full time student</td>
<td>On child leave</td>
<td>Other inactive</td>
<td>Inactive total</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>2,750.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>173.8</td>
<td>196.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>469.2</td>
<td>3,219.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>2,524.3</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>188.4</td>
<td>284.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>554.1</td>
<td>3,116.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>2,351.6</td>
<td>150.3</td>
<td>218.7</td>
<td>296.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>115.0</td>
<td>631.7</td>
<td>3,133.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>2,153.1</td>
<td>263.2</td>
<td>252.0</td>
<td>302.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>174.8</td>
<td>730.9</td>
<td>3,147.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>2,029.1</td>
<td>311.5</td>
<td>263.2</td>
<td>346.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>203.3</td>
<td>815.4</td>
<td>3,156.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>2,013.4</td>
<td>270.0</td>
<td>277.6</td>
<td>357.1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>239.6</td>
<td>878.0</td>
<td>3,161.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2,012.5</td>
<td>259.3</td>
<td>282.2</td>
<td>367.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>237.8</td>
<td>892.3</td>
<td>3,164.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2,007.4</td>
<td>242.4</td>
<td>291.9</td>
<td>372.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>248.3</td>
<td>916.3</td>
<td>3,166.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2,018.0</td>
<td>212.2</td>
<td>306.0</td>
<td>377.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>251.6</td>
<td>936.7</td>
<td>3,166.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>2,015.5</td>
<td>186.5</td>
<td>345.4</td>
<td>350.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>264.2</td>
<td>961.0</td>
<td>3,163.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>2,068.4</td>
<td>170.3</td>
<td>312.7</td>
<td>338.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>261.5</td>
<td>917.2</td>
<td>3,155.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2,086.0</td>
<td>158.2</td>
<td>315.2</td>
<td>358.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>261.7</td>
<td>939.2</td>
<td>3,183.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2,087.6</td>
<td>141.6</td>
<td>311.0</td>
<td>353.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>283.2</td>
<td>951.9</td>
<td>3,181.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2,080.4</td>
<td>137.3</td>
<td>307.5</td>
<td>370.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>273.4</td>
<td>956.2</td>
<td>3,173.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2,073.5</td>
<td>137.6</td>
<td>293.6</td>
<td>367.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>288.1</td>
<td>953.9</td>
<td>3,165.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2,052.7</td>
<td>136.2</td>
<td>293.5</td>
<td>371.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>300.2</td>
<td>969.5</td>
<td>3,158.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2,050.7</td>
<td>138.2</td>
<td>278.8</td>
<td>375.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>288.8</td>
<td>948.8</td>
<td>3,157.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2,076.5</td>
<td>163.6</td>
<td>268.1</td>
<td>404.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>239.3</td>
<td>918.5</td>
<td>3,158.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2,082.6</td>
<td>163.2</td>
<td>267.7</td>
<td>412.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>225.2</td>
<td>909.0</td>
<td>3,154.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2,052.0</td>
<td>173.4</td>
<td>266.3</td>
<td>408.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>240.4</td>
<td>919.7</td>
<td>3,145.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.1.
### Table 3.3: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years, females*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population of female 15–54</th>
<th>Population of female 55 and above</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>Full time student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>2,137.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>2,010.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>1,918.9</td>
<td>103.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>1,745.3</td>
<td>171.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>1,660.4</td>
<td>191.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>1,619.7</td>
<td>167.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1,558.8</td>
<td>150.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>1,538.7</td>
<td>151.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>1,531.5</td>
<td>130.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,593.0</td>
<td>119.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,632.6</td>
<td>113.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1,659.9</td>
<td>103.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1,655.0</td>
<td>90.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1,639.2</td>
<td>98.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>1,645.6</td>
<td>102.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>1,610.2</td>
<td>111.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1,603.2</td>
<td>137.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,603.1</td>
<td>144.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>1,594.0</td>
<td>140.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1,579.4</td>
<td>145.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.1.

### Table 3.4: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Pensioner, other inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pensioner Full time student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>On child care leave</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other inactive</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>34.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>34.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>60.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


### Figure 3.1: Labour force participation of population at male 15–59 and female 15–54, total

Source: See Table 3.4.
### Table 3.5: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Pensioner</th>
<th>Full time student</th>
<th>On child care leave</th>
<th>Other inactive</th>
<th>Inactive total</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Pensioner, other inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>84.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>92.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Figure 3.2: Labour force participation of population at male 15–59**

Source: See Table 3.5.
Table 3.6: Labour force participation of the population above 14 years, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Pensioner</th>
<th>Full time</th>
<th>Student</th>
<th>On child care leave</th>
<th>Other inactive</th>
<th>Inactive total</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Pensioner, other inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>85.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>56.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Figure 3.3: Labour force participation of population at female 15–54
Source: See Table 3.6.
Table 3.7: Population aged 15–64 by labour market status (self-categorised), in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Together</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In work</td>
<td>3,710.8</td>
<td>3,778.9</td>
<td>3,804.1</td>
<td>3,827.4</td>
<td>3,827.1</td>
<td>3,843.4</td>
<td>3,834.4</td>
<td>3,852.2</td>
<td>3,864.1</td>
<td>3,857.2</td>
<td>3,800.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>473.5</td>
<td>448.1</td>
<td>411.6</td>
<td>414.5</td>
<td>410.4</td>
<td>431.8</td>
<td>451.0</td>
<td>488.2</td>
<td>468.1</td>
<td>448.2</td>
<td>481.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student; pupils</td>
<td>753.9</td>
<td>749.9</td>
<td>716.4</td>
<td>739.9</td>
<td>763.1</td>
<td>767.7</td>
<td>783.8</td>
<td>792.0</td>
<td>847.8</td>
<td>870.4</td>
<td>868.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>1,079.7</td>
<td>991.8</td>
<td>968.9</td>
<td>990.8</td>
<td>940.4</td>
<td>856.4</td>
<td>800.3</td>
<td>755.6</td>
<td>617.8</td>
<td>568.6</td>
<td>611.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled</td>
<td>195.5</td>
<td>223.8</td>
<td>245.4</td>
<td>251.0</td>
<td>284.4</td>
<td>338.3</td>
<td>370.4</td>
<td>359.7</td>
<td>520.4</td>
<td>560.3</td>
<td>530.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On child care leave</td>
<td>289.0</td>
<td>272.4</td>
<td>280.1</td>
<td>272.3</td>
<td>278.3</td>
<td>281.7</td>
<td>274.7</td>
<td>272.4</td>
<td>273.5</td>
<td>279.7</td>
<td>292.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>167.5</td>
<td>165.9</td>
<td>168.9</td>
<td>170.7</td>
<td>160.4</td>
<td>181.7</td>
<td>133.3</td>
<td>134.6</td>
<td>116.1</td>
<td>111.9</td>
<td>106.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of work for other reason</td>
<td>113.1</td>
<td>133.6</td>
<td>181.8</td>
<td>184.7</td>
<td>185.7</td>
<td>181.7</td>
<td>178.4</td>
<td>160.0</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>103.3</td>
<td>103.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,783.0</td>
<td>6,764.4</td>
<td>6,777.2</td>
<td>6,851.3</td>
<td>6,836.3</td>
<td>6,826.3</td>
<td>6,814.7</td>
<td>6,815.8</td>
<td>6,799.7</td>
<td>6,794.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Males</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In work</td>
<td>2,042.7</td>
<td>2,075.4</td>
<td>2,091.8</td>
<td>2,089.5</td>
<td>2,090.2</td>
<td>2,087.3</td>
<td>2,082.8</td>
<td>2,088.3</td>
<td>2,105.0</td>
<td>2,108.9</td>
<td>2,074.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>286.1</td>
<td>270.4</td>
<td>255.7</td>
<td>255.2</td>
<td>239.3</td>
<td>244.2</td>
<td>247.7</td>
<td>265.2</td>
<td>251.6</td>
<td>241.9</td>
<td>257.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student; pupils</td>
<td>375.9</td>
<td>371.4</td>
<td>353.0</td>
<td>363.6</td>
<td>380.9</td>
<td>383.7</td>
<td>391.1</td>
<td>398.5</td>
<td>418.9</td>
<td>430.2</td>
<td>431.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>426.4</td>
<td>388.6</td>
<td>377.3</td>
<td>386.3</td>
<td>368.1</td>
<td>337.4</td>
<td>322.5</td>
<td>304.5</td>
<td>260.4</td>
<td>205.2</td>
<td>233.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>133.1</td>
<td>134.2</td>
<td>148.1</td>
<td>169.9</td>
<td>184.5</td>
<td>178.7</td>
<td>250.4</td>
<td>269.9</td>
<td>294.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On child care leave</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of work for other reason</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>100.8</td>
<td>101.2</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>3,149.9</td>
<td>3,312.9</td>
<td>3,321.1</td>
<td>3,339.9</td>
<td>3,337.8</td>
<td>3,330.0</td>
<td>3,329.1</td>
<td>3,328.4</td>
<td>3,328.1</td>
<td>3,318.9</td>
<td>3,321.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Females</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In work</td>
<td>1,668.1</td>
<td>1,703.5</td>
<td>1,712.3</td>
<td>1,737.9</td>
<td>1,736.9</td>
<td>1,756.3</td>
<td>1,751.6</td>
<td>1,763.9</td>
<td>1,759.1</td>
<td>1,748.3</td>
<td>1,726.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>187.4</td>
<td>177.7</td>
<td>155.9</td>
<td>159.3</td>
<td>171.1</td>
<td>187.6</td>
<td>203.3</td>
<td>223.0</td>
<td>216.5</td>
<td>206.4</td>
<td>223.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student; pupils</td>
<td>378.0</td>
<td>378.5</td>
<td>363.4</td>
<td>376.3</td>
<td>382.2</td>
<td>384.0</td>
<td>392.7</td>
<td>393.5</td>
<td>428.9</td>
<td>440.2</td>
<td>437.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>653.3</td>
<td>603.2</td>
<td>591.6</td>
<td>604.5</td>
<td>572.3</td>
<td>519.0</td>
<td>477.8</td>
<td>451.1</td>
<td>381.8</td>
<td>363.4</td>
<td>372.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled</td>
<td>89.5</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>112.3</td>
<td>116.8</td>
<td>136.3</td>
<td>168.4</td>
<td>185.9</td>
<td>181.0</td>
<td>270.0</td>
<td>290.4</td>
<td>270.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On child care leave</td>
<td>285.1</td>
<td>268.6</td>
<td>276.1</td>
<td>268.3</td>
<td>273.4</td>
<td>277.0</td>
<td>269.8</td>
<td>266.3</td>
<td>268.0</td>
<td>275.6</td>
<td>286.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>161.0</td>
<td>160.6</td>
<td>162.6</td>
<td>164.4</td>
<td>155.3</td>
<td>129.8</td>
<td>127.3</td>
<td>127.6</td>
<td>110.3</td>
<td>105.3</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of work for other reason</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>51.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>3,468.1</td>
<td>3,451.5</td>
<td>3,456.1</td>
<td>3,511.4</td>
<td>3,512.0</td>
<td>3,506.3</td>
<td>3,497.2</td>
<td>3,486.3</td>
<td>3,487.7</td>
<td>3,480.8</td>
<td>3,472.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Marked data are reweighted on the basis of the 2001 Population Census. 2001 serves as a “Janus year”.

Source: KSH MEF.
## Table 3.8: Population aged 15–64 by labour market status (self-categorised), per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Together</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In work</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>55.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student; pupils</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On child care leave</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of work for other reason</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Males**        |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| In work          | 61.6 | 62.6 | 63.0 | 62.6  | 62.6  | 62.7  | 62.7  | 62.7  | 63.2  | 63.5  | 62.4  |
| Unemployed       | 8.6  | 8.2  | 7.7  | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 8.0   | 7.6   | 7.3   | 7.8   |
| Student; pupils  | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.9  | 11.4  | 11.5  | 11.7  | 12.0  | 12.6  | 13.0  | 13.0  |
| Pensioner        | 12.9 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.6  | 11.0  | 10.1  | 9.7   | 9.1   | 7.1   | 6.2   | 7.0   |
| Disabled         | 3.2  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 4.0   | 4.4   | 5.1   | 5.5   | 5.4   | 7.5   | 8.1   | 7.8   |
| On child care leave | 0.1 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Dependent        | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Out of work for other reason | 2.0 | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 2.4   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   |
| Total            | 100.0| 100.0| 100.0| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

| **Females**      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| In work          | 48.1 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.5  | 50.1  | 50.1  | 50.6  | 50.4  | 50.2  | 49.7  |       |
| Unemployed       | 5.4  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 4.5   | 5.4   | 5.4   | 5.8   | 6.4   | 6.2   | 5.9   | 6.4   |
| Student; pupils  | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.7  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 11.3  | 12.3  | 12.6  | 12.6  |
| Pensioner        | 18.8 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 17.2  | 16.3  | 14.8  | 13.7  | 12.9  | 10.9  | 10.4  | 10.9  |
| Disabled         | 2.6  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.3   | 3.9   | 4.8   | 5.3   | 5.2   | 7.7   | 8.3   | 7.8   |
| On child care leave | 8.2 | 7.8  | 8.0  | 7.6   | 7.8   | 7.9   | 7.7   | 7.6   | 7.7   | 7.9   | 8.3   |
| Dependent        | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.4   | 4.3   | 3.6   | 3.7   | 3.2   | 3.0   | 2.9   |       |
| Out of work for other reason | 1.3 | 1.6  | 2.4  | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   |
| Total            | 100.0| 100.0| 100.0| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

*a* See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In thousands</th>
<th>1992 = 100</th>
<th>Annual changes</th>
<th>Employment ratio¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>5,458.2</td>
<td>133.7</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>4,880.0</td>
<td>119.5</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>4,082.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>-9.7</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>3,827.0</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>-6.3</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3,751.5</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>3,678.8</td>
<td>90.1</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
<td>43.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>3,648.2</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>43.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>3,646.4</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>43.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>3,697.8</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>3,811.4</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3,849.1</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>46.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>3,859.5</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001²</td>
<td>3,883.3</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002²</td>
<td>3,883.7</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003²</td>
<td>3,921.9</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>46.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004²</td>
<td>3,900.4</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005²</td>
<td>3,901.5</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006²</td>
<td>3,930.1</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007²</td>
<td>3,926.2</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008²</td>
<td>3,879.4</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
<td>45.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Per cent of the population above 14 year.
² See the note under Table 3.7.

### Table 4.2: Employment by gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Males in thousands</th>
<th>1992 = 100</th>
<th>Females in thousands</th>
<th>1992 = 100</th>
<th>Share of females (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>3,015.8</td>
<td>136.0</td>
<td>2,442.4</td>
<td>131.0</td>
<td>44.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>2,648.0</td>
<td>119.4</td>
<td>2,232.0</td>
<td>119.7</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>2,218.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>1,864.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>2,077.0</td>
<td>93.6</td>
<td>1,750.0</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>2,055.0</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>1,696.5</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2,049.6</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>1,629.2</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2,036.3</td>
<td>91.8</td>
<td>1,611.9</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>44.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2,043.5</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>1,602.9</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>2,041.7</td>
<td>92.0</td>
<td>1,656.1</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>2,103.1</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>1,708.4</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2,122.4</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>1,726.7</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2,130.6</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>1,728.9</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>2,128.7</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>1,754.6</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>2,125.6</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>1,758.1</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>45.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>2,126.5</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>1,795.4</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>2,117.3</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>1,783.1</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>2,116.1</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>1,785.4</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>2,137.4</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>1,792.7</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>2,143.0</td>
<td>96.6</td>
<td>1,783.2</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>45.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>2,110.8</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>1,768.6</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.


### Figure 4.2: Employment by gender

Source: See Table 4.2.
### Table 4.3: Composition of the employed by age groups, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15–19</th>
<th>20–24</th>
<th>25–49</th>
<th>50–54</th>
<th>55–59</th>
<th>60+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

**Source:** 1980–91: Census based estimates. 1992–: KSH MEF.

### Table 4.4: Composition of the employed by age groups, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15–19</th>
<th>20–24</th>
<th>25–49</th>
<th>50–54</th>
<th>55+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

**Source:** 1980–91: Census based estimates. 1992–: KSH MEF.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

**Table 4.7: Employed by employment status, in thousands**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employees</th>
<th>Member of cooperatives</th>
<th>Member of other partnerships</th>
<th>Self-employed and assisting family members</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3,045.2</td>
<td>103.3</td>
<td>174.7</td>
<td>369.3</td>
<td>3,692.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2,978.9</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>167.9</td>
<td>391.8</td>
<td>3,622.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2,961.2</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>151.8</td>
<td>413.1</td>
<td>3,605.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>2,989.7</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>137.4</td>
<td>414.3</td>
<td>3,610.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>3,088.5</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>132.5</td>
<td>397.9</td>
<td>3,674.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>3,201.3</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>111.8</td>
<td>435.9</td>
<td>3,791.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3,255.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>129.4</td>
<td>407.1</td>
<td>3,829.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>3,296.3</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>119.1</td>
<td>398.4</td>
<td>3,844.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>3,313.6</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>118.9</td>
<td>404.4</td>
<td>3,868.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>3,337.2</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>109.9</td>
<td>401.0</td>
<td>3,870.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>3,399.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>114.7</td>
<td>399.4</td>
<td>3,921.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>3,347.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>136.6</td>
<td>407.8</td>
<td>3,900.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>3,367.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>146.7</td>
<td>381.7</td>
<td>3,901.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>3,431.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>126.7</td>
<td>367.2</td>
<td>3,930.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>3,439.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>123.2</td>
<td>358.9</td>
<td>3,926.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>3,405.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>122.5</td>
<td>349.5</td>
<td>3,879.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a See the note under Table 3.7.

Note: Conscripts are excluded.

**Table 4.8: Composition of the employed persons by employment status, per cent**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employees</th>
<th>Member of cooperatives</th>
<th>Member of other partnerships</th>
<th>Self-employed and assisting family members</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a See the note under Table 3.7.

Note: Conscripts are excluded.
# Table 4.9: Employees by industry, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
** Includes members of cooperatives and partnerships.
a See the note under Table 3.7.

# Table 4.10: Employees by industry, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
a See the note under Table 3.7.
Table 4.11: Employees by industry, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.

a See the note under Table 3.7.


Table 4.12: Employed in their present job since 0–6 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MEF, IV. quarterly waves.

Table 4.13: Distribution of employees in the corporate sector by firm size, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Less than 20</th>
<th>20-49</th>
<th>50-249</th>
<th>250-999</th>
<th>1000 and more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Firms employing 5 or more workers.

Source: FSzH BT.
Table 4.14: Employees of the corporate sector by the share of foreign ownership, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of foreign ownership</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>71.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Firms employing 5 or more workers.
Source: FSzH BT.

Figure 4.3: Employees of the corporate sector by firm size and by the share of foreign ownership
Source: FSzH BT.
Table 4.15: Employment rate of population aged 15–74 by age group, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15–19</th>
<th>20–24</th>
<th>25–49</th>
<th>50–54</th>
<th>55–59</th>
<th>60–64</th>
<th>65–74</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>64.7</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>58.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>54.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>56.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>57.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>57.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>69.7</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>69.7</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>57.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>56.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>57.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>58.2</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>57.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: KSH MEF.

Table 4.16: Employment rate of population aged 15–74 by age group, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15–19</th>
<th>20–24</th>
<th>25–49</th>
<th>50–54</th>
<th>55–59</th>
<th>60–64</th>
<th>65–74</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>46.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>41.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>42.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>43.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>43.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>44.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>44.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: KSH MEF.
Table 4.17: Employment rate of population aged 15–64 by level of education, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>84.9</td>
<td>60.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>86.8</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>87.1</td>
<td>63.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>62.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>62.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>63.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>87.1</td>
<td>63.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>63.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>63.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>85.9</td>
<td>64.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>63.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 4.4: Employment-age profiles, men aged 15–64, quarterly
Source: KSH MEF.
Table 4.18: Employment rate of population aged 15–64 by level of education, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>49.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>47.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>49.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>49.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>49.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>50.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>58.8</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>50.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>51.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>50.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>50.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 4.5: Employment-age profiles, women aged 15–64, quarterly

Source: KSH MEF.
Table 5.1: Unemployment rate by gender and per cent of long term unemployed, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
<th>Share of long term unemployed(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001(^a)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002(^a)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003(^a)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004(^a)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005(^a)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006(^a)</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007(^a)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008(^a)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Long term unemployed are those who have been without work for 12 months or more, the denominator does not include those starting new jobs.

\(^a\) See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.1: Unemployment rates by gender
Source: See Table 5.1.
Table 5.2: Unemployment rate by level of education, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: KSH MEF.

Table 5.3: Composition of the unemployed by level of education, males, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: 1992–: KSH MEF. Since 1999 slight changes carried out in the categorisation system.
### Table 5.4: Unemployment rate by level of education, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001*</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002*</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003*</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004*</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005*</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006*</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007*</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008*</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.

### Table 5.5: Composition of the unemployed by level of education, females, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001*</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002*</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003*</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004*</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005*</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006*</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007*</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008*</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: 1992–: KSH MEF. Since 1999 slight changes carried out in the categorisation system.
Figure 5.2: Quarterly flows between labour market status, population between 15–74 years

The data refer to 15–74 aged cohorts observed in the LFS in two consecutive quarters. Red curves: smoothed with fourth degree polynomial.

Source: KSH MEF.
Table 5.6: The number of unemployed* by duration of job search, in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>90.9</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>110.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>432.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>120.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>492.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>429.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>404.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>61.5</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>100.2</td>
<td>388.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>328.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>293.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>284.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>261.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>230.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>231.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>237.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>241.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>250.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>295.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>58.8</td>
<td>308.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>304.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>320.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Without those unemployed who will get a new job within 30 days; since 2003: within 90 days.

a See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.
Figure 5.3: Unemployment-age profiles, men aged 15–59, quarterly
Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.4: Unemployment-age profiles, women aged 15–59, quarterly
Source: KSH MEF.
Table 5.7: Registered unemployed* and LFS unemployment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Registered unemployed</th>
<th>LFS unemployed, total</th>
<th>LFS unemployed, age 15-24</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In thousands</td>
<td>Rate in %</td>
<td>In thousands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>227.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>557.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>444.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>671.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>518.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>568.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>451.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>507.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>416.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>500.6</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>400.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>470.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>348.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>423.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>313.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>409.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>284.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>390.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>262.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>364.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>232.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>344.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>238.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>357.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>244.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>375.9</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>252.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>409.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>303.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>393.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>316.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>426.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>311.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>442.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>329.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The modification of the Employment Act of 1991 in November 2005 replaced the term “registered unemployed” for “registered jobseekers.” Since only 50–60 per cent of the registered unemployed seek jobs actively (see Table 5.10.), in this yearbook we will continue to use the original terminology.

Note: the denominator of registered unemployment rate in the economically active population on 1st January the previous year.

Sources: Registered unemployment/jobseekers: FSzH REG; LFS unemployment: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.5: Registered and LFS unemployment rates
Source: See Table 5.7.
Table 5.8: Composition of the registered unemployed* by educational attainment, yearly averages, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 grades of primary school or less</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7.
Source: FSzH.

Table 5.9: The distribution of registered unemployed school-leavers * by educational attainment, yearly averages, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 grades of primary school or less</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Since 2006: registered school-leaver jobseekers. See the footnote under Table 5.7.
Source: FSzH.

Table 5.10: Registered unemployed* by economic activity as observed in the LFS, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>MEF-unemployed</th>
<th>Inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002*</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>47.4</td>
<td>48.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003*</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004*</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005*</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006*</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007*</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008*</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7.
* See the note under Table 3.7.
Note: the data pertain to those who classify themselves as registered jobseekers in the KSH-MEF. Starting in 1999, those who indicated that their last contact with a job center was over 2 months ago were filtered out from those who classified themselves as registered jobseekers.
Source: KSH MEF.
Table 5.11: Selected time series of registered unemployment*, yearly averages, in thousands and percent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Registered unemployment</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-leavers</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non school-leavers</td>
<td>612.0</td>
<td>506.2</td>
<td>453.2</td>
<td>454.4</td>
<td>427.7</td>
<td>390.6</td>
<td>379.6</td>
<td>364.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>395.3</td>
<td>333.0</td>
<td>293.8</td>
<td>284.1</td>
<td>267.1</td>
<td>233.4</td>
<td>221.4</td>
<td>209.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>276.4</td>
<td>235.3</td>
<td>213.8</td>
<td>216.5</td>
<td>203.0</td>
<td>189.7</td>
<td>188.1</td>
<td>180.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 years old and younger</td>
<td>174.8</td>
<td>153.3</td>
<td>134.2</td>
<td>124.0</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>89.9</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>79.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual workers</td>
<td>556.0</td>
<td>467.6</td>
<td>414.3</td>
<td>407.4</td>
<td>386.3</td>
<td>349.0</td>
<td>336.8</td>
<td>321.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non manual workers</td>
<td>115.8</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>69.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment benefit recipients</td>
<td>404.8</td>
<td>228.9</td>
<td>182.8</td>
<td>171.7</td>
<td>141.7</td>
<td>130.7</td>
<td>140.7</td>
<td>131.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment assistance recipients**</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>190.3</td>
<td>210.0</td>
<td>211.3</td>
<td>201.3</td>
<td>182.2</td>
<td>148.6</td>
<td>143.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate, %</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Shares within registered unemployed, %**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School-leavers</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>58.8</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 years old and younger</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual workers</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

***Flows***, in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflow to the Register</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: school-leavers</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outflow from the Register</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: school-leavers</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registered unemployment*</td>
<td>364.1</td>
<td>344.7</td>
<td>357.2</td>
<td>375.9</td>
<td>409.9</td>
<td>393.5</td>
<td>426.9</td>
<td>442.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-leavers</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>41.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non school-leavers</td>
<td>337.4</td>
<td>316.2</td>
<td>325.9</td>
<td>342.2</td>
<td>369.1</td>
<td>354.7</td>
<td>386.5</td>
<td>400.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>196.4</td>
<td>184.6</td>
<td>188.0</td>
<td>193.3</td>
<td>210.4</td>
<td>200.9</td>
<td>219.9</td>
<td>228.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>167.7</td>
<td>160.1</td>
<td>169.2</td>
<td>182.6</td>
<td>199.5</td>
<td>192.5</td>
<td>207.0</td>
<td>214.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 years old and younger</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>75.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual workers</td>
<td>302.0</td>
<td>286.3</td>
<td>296.2</td>
<td>308.5</td>
<td>336.2</td>
<td>321.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non manual workers</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment benefit recipients</td>
<td>119.2</td>
<td>114.9</td>
<td>120.0</td>
<td>124.0</td>
<td>134.4</td>
<td>151.5</td>
<td>134.6</td>
<td>136.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment assistance recipients**</td>
<td>131.2</td>
<td>113.4</td>
<td>116.2</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>133.4</td>
<td>121.8</td>
<td>133.0</td>
<td>147.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate, %</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Shares within registered unemployed, %**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School-leavers</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>51.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 years old and younger</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual workers</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>81.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

***Flows***, in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflow to the Register</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>54.8</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>60.7</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: school-leavers</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outflow from the Register</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>51.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: school-leavers</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7. (The data concern the closing date of each month.)
** Before 2005 the number of income supplement recipients, later the number of regular social assistance recipients.
*** Monthly averages.
Source: FSzH REG.
Table 5.12: Monthly entrants to the unemployment register*, monthly averages, in thousands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First time entrants</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-entrants</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Together</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>54.8</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>60.7</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Since 2006 it is called Jobseekers’ Register instead of Unemployment Register. See the footnote under Table 5.7.
Source: FSzH REG.

Figure 5.6: Entrants to the unemployment register

Source: See Table 5.12.
### Table 5.13: Benefit recipients and participation in active labour market programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Unemployment benefit*</th>
<th>Regular social assistance**</th>
<th>UA for school-leavers</th>
<th>Do not receive provision</th>
<th>Public work</th>
<th>Retraining</th>
<th>Wage subsidy</th>
<th>Other programmes</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In thousands</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Per cent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>61.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>150.8</td>
<td>192.9</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>109.1</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>64.7</td>
<td>596.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>145.4</td>
<td>218.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>127.8</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>644.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>134.1</td>
<td>193.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>121.8</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>638.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>123.9</td>
<td>158.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>109.4</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>571.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>135.5</td>
<td>146.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>107.1</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>544.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>117.0</td>
<td>139.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>516.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>111.8</td>
<td>113.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>105.2</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>452.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>107.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>115.3</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>426.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>109.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>125.0</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>440.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>117.4</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>132.3</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>442.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>125.6</td>
<td>127.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>140.2</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>481.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>117.7</td>
<td>112.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>146.4</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>434.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>128.0</td>
<td>133.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>151.8</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>477.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>120.7</td>
<td>145.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>158.2</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>506.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Since 2006: jobseekers' allowance recipients. See the footnote under Table 5.7.
** Before 2005 the number of income supplement recipients, later the number of regular social assistance recipients.

Note: October in each year. The denominator of all rates is the sum of registered persons and programme participants.

Source: FSzH.

### Table 5.14: The number of registered unemployed* who became employed** on subsidised and non-subsidised employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Subsidised employment</th>
<th>Non-subsidised employment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>Per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>119,448</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>112,703</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>120,558</td>
<td>66.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7.
** Yearly totals.

Source: FSzH.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registered unemployed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 grades of primary school or less</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>43.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>30.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment benefit recipients&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 grades of primary school or less</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>37.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment assistance recipients&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 grades of primary school or less</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>60.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1</sup> See the footnote under Table 5.7.
<sup>2</sup> Since 2006: jobseekers' benefit recipients and 'jobseekers' assistance recipients.
<sup>1</sup> Without pre-pension recipients in 2004.
<sup>2</sup> Before 2005 the number of income supplement recipients, later the number of regular social assistance recipients.

Notes: On the closing date of June in each year.
Source: FSzH.
Table 5.16: The ratio of those who are employed among the former participants of ALMPs*, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suggested training programmes1</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accepted training programmes2</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>48.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retraining of those who are employed3</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>93.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support for self-employment4</td>
<td>90.2</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>83.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage subsidy programmes</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>65.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work experience programmes5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>74.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continued employment programme6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Three months after the end of programmes. (ALMP: Active Labour Market Policies.)
1 Suggested training: training programmes suggested by the PES
2 Accepted training: participation in programmes initiated by the jobseekers and accepted by PES.
3 Training for employed persons: training for those whose jobs are at risk of termination
4 Support to help self-employment: support of jobseekers for 6 months (the amount of the monthly minimum wage) or HUF 3 million lump-sum support (to be repaid or not) to help them to become individual entrepreneurs or self-employed.
5 Work experience programmes: to help first-time jobseekers (school-leavers) to gain 6–9 months work experience (50–90% of the sum of wages and additional costs).
6 Further employment programmes: to support the continued employment of school-leavers at workplaces which provided practical training for them.

Source: FSzH.

Table 5.17: Outflow from the Register

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total number of outflows</th>
<th>Of which:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>became employed, %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>580,880</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>485,045</td>
<td>27.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>370,941</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>408,828</td>
<td>24.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>327,486</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>322,496</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>320,132</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>325,341</td>
<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>308,780</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>303,288</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>297,640</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>308,027</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>329,738</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>234,273</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>251,889</td>
<td>33.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>232,151</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: FSzH.
### Table 5.18: The distribution of the total number of labour market training participants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participants in suggested training</td>
<td>35,486</td>
<td>44,988</td>
<td>48,558</td>
<td>52,045</td>
<td>52,198</td>
<td>53,447</td>
<td>46,802</td>
<td>45,261</td>
<td>33,002</td>
<td>29,252</td>
<td>36,212</td>
<td>32,747</td>
<td>48,561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participants in accepted training</td>
<td>31,167</td>
<td>26,522</td>
<td>26,906</td>
<td>28,311</td>
<td>30,949</td>
<td>32,672</td>
<td>31,891</td>
<td>28,599</td>
<td>19,406</td>
<td>9,620</td>
<td>7,327</td>
<td>5,766</td>
<td>4,939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-employed participants together</td>
<td>66,725</td>
<td>71,509</td>
<td>75,465</td>
<td>80,356</td>
<td>83,147</td>
<td>86,211</td>
<td>78,693</td>
<td>73,859</td>
<td>52,407</td>
<td>38,872</td>
<td>43,539</td>
<td>38,513</td>
<td>53,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of which: school-leavers</td>
<td>16,843</td>
<td>21,658</td>
<td>24,359</td>
<td>25,260</td>
<td>22,131</td>
<td>20,592</td>
<td>19,466</td>
<td>18,320</td>
<td>12,158</td>
<td>9,313</td>
<td>1,365</td>
<td>1,111</td>
<td>12,604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed participants</td>
<td>5,255</td>
<td>4,484</td>
<td>4,139</td>
<td>4,408</td>
<td>5,026</td>
<td>5,308</td>
<td>4,142</td>
<td>9,036</td>
<td>7,487</td>
<td>4,853</td>
<td>3,602</td>
<td>3,303</td>
<td>3,564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>71,980</td>
<td>75,993</td>
<td>79,604</td>
<td>84,764</td>
<td>88,173</td>
<td>91,519</td>
<td>82,835</td>
<td>82,895</td>
<td>59,894</td>
<td>43,725</td>
<td>47,141</td>
<td>41,816</td>
<td>57,064</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The figures contain all participants financed from the Labour Market Fund and from EU Social Funds. Source: FSzH.

### Table 5.19: Employment ratio of former participants of ALMPs by gender, age groups and educational attainment for the programmes finished in 2008, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>By gender</th>
<th>Non-employed participants</th>
<th>Supported self-employment</th>
<th>Wage subsidy programme</th>
<th>School leavers</th>
<th>Work experience programme</th>
<th>Further employment programme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>79.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By age groups</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>–20</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20–24</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25–29</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>–29 together</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>74.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30–34</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35–39</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40–44</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45–49</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50–54</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55+</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By educational attainment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than primary school</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school for skilled workers</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>64.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special vocational school</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>81.8</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>71.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technicians secondary school</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>85.2</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>70.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>78.0</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>81.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>…</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>74.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Survival rate.

* 3 months after the end of each programme. Source: FSzH.
Table 5.20: The distribution of the yearly number of labour market training participants, according to the type of training, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approved qualification</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>79.8</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>78.7</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>65.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-approved qualification</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign language learning</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: FSzH.

Table 5.21: The distribution of those entering into the training programmes by age groups and educational level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total number of entrants</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45,092</td>
<td>25,760</td>
<td>27,727</td>
<td>26,459</td>
<td>25,353</td>
<td>42,710</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>By age groups</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;20</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-44</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>48.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>By level of education</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than primary school</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational and technical secondary school</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College, university</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: FSzH.
Table 6.1: Nominal and real earnings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Gross earnings</th>
<th>Net earnings</th>
<th>Gross earnings index</th>
<th>Net earnings index</th>
<th>Consumer price index</th>
<th>Real earnings index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>10,571</td>
<td>8,165</td>
<td>117.9</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>117.2</td>
<td>99.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>13,446</td>
<td>10,108</td>
<td>128.6</td>
<td>121.6</td>
<td>128.9</td>
<td>94.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>17,934</td>
<td>12,948</td>
<td>130.0</td>
<td>125.5</td>
<td>135.0</td>
<td>93.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>22,294</td>
<td>15,628</td>
<td>125.1</td>
<td>121.3</td>
<td>123.0</td>
<td>98.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>27,173</td>
<td>18,397</td>
<td>121.9</td>
<td>117.7</td>
<td>122.5</td>
<td>96.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>33,939</td>
<td>23,424</td>
<td>124.9</td>
<td>127.3</td>
<td>118.8</td>
<td>107.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>38,900</td>
<td>25,891</td>
<td>116.8</td>
<td>112.6</td>
<td>128.2</td>
<td>87.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>46,837</td>
<td>30,544</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>117.4</td>
<td>123.6</td>
<td>95.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>57,270</td>
<td>38,145</td>
<td>122.3</td>
<td>124.1</td>
<td>118.3</td>
<td>104.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>67,764</td>
<td>45,162</td>
<td>118.3</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>103.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>77,187</td>
<td>50,076</td>
<td>116.1</td>
<td>112.7</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>102.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>87,645</td>
<td>55,785</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>111.4</td>
<td>109.8</td>
<td>101.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>103,553</td>
<td>64,913</td>
<td>118.0</td>
<td>116.2</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>106.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>122,482</td>
<td>77,622</td>
<td>118.3</td>
<td>119.6</td>
<td>105.3</td>
<td>113.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>137,187</td>
<td>88,751</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>104.7</td>
<td>109.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>145,520</td>
<td>93,715</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>105.6</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>158,343</td>
<td>103,149</td>
<td>108.8</td>
<td>110.1</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>106.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>171,239</td>
<td>110,896</td>
<td>108.1</td>
<td>107.5</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>103.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>185,004</td>
<td>114,112</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>103.0</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>198,964</td>
<td>122,267</td>
<td>107.5</td>
<td>107.0</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>100.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH IMS.

Figure 6.1: Change of gross earnings and real earnings

Source: See Table 6.1.
### Table 6.2: Gross average earnings by industries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>67.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>130.5</td>
<td>128.3</td>
<td>134.4</td>
<td>125.4</td>
<td>124.1</td>
<td>128.8</td>
<td>122.9</td>
<td>113.2</td>
<td>108.7</td>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>117.9</td>
<td>113.8</td>
<td>108.6</td>
<td>115.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>100.6</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>100.6</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>92.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>130.6</td>
<td>133.5</td>
<td>132.3</td>
<td>133.4</td>
<td>135.4</td>
<td>136.4</td>
<td>131.0</td>
<td>126.9</td>
<td>127.0</td>
<td>132.1</td>
<td>142.9</td>
<td>132.4</td>
<td>135.4</td>
<td>133.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>73.3</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>61.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>110.5</td>
<td>112.3</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>114.2</td>
<td>112.7</td>
<td>110.5</td>
<td>106.6</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>107.4</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>183.0</td>
<td>189.5</td>
<td>199.2</td>
<td>210.2</td>
<td>214.2</td>
<td>216.1</td>
<td>208.6</td>
<td>197.0</td>
<td>199.6</td>
<td>222.6</td>
<td>230.4</td>
<td>235.8</td>
<td>211.0</td>
<td>217.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>107.2</td>
<td>110.5</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>119.7</td>
<td>115.8</td>
<td>115.3</td>
<td>117.6</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>100.4</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>108.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>117.9</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>114.1</td>
<td>111.7</td>
<td>120.3</td>
<td>118.0</td>
<td>127.2</td>
<td>137.1</td>
<td>131.8</td>
<td>126.7</td>
<td>130.2</td>
<td>130.2</td>
<td>137.0</td>
<td>134.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>118.4</td>
<td>110.2</td>
<td>110.1</td>
<td>111.6</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>102.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>84.3</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>90.2</td>
<td>85.5</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>85.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>102.5</td>
<td>102.2</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>94.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* National average = 100.
** According to TEÁOR'03 classification.

Note: The data refer to full-time employees in the budgetary sector and firms employing at least 20 workers [1993–94], 10 workers [1995–98] and 5 workers [1999–], respectively.

Source: KSH IMS.

### Table 6.3: Regression-adjusted earnings differentials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>0.1690</td>
<td>0.1660</td>
<td>0.1680</td>
<td>0.1690</td>
<td>0.1520</td>
<td>0.1500</td>
<td>0.1270</td>
<td>0.1400</td>
<td>0.1370</td>
<td>0.1310</td>
<td>0.1380</td>
<td>0.1630</td>
<td>0.1540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than primary school</td>
<td>-0.5130</td>
<td>-0.5930</td>
<td>-0.5610</td>
<td>-0.5490</td>
<td>-0.5540</td>
<td>-0.4520</td>
<td>-0.4080</td>
<td>-0.4040</td>
<td>-0.3860</td>
<td>-0.3860</td>
<td>-0.4400</td>
<td>-0.3730</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td>-0.4070</td>
<td>-0.4160</td>
<td>-0.4140</td>
<td>-0.4100</td>
<td>-0.3770</td>
<td>-0.3440</td>
<td>-0.3220</td>
<td>-0.3450</td>
<td>-0.3490</td>
<td>-0.3480</td>
<td>-0.3500</td>
<td>-0.3800</td>
<td>-0.3710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>-0.2540</td>
<td>-0.2740</td>
<td>-0.2660</td>
<td>-0.2700</td>
<td>-0.2307</td>
<td>-0.2270</td>
<td>-0.2210</td>
<td>-0.2360</td>
<td>-0.2400</td>
<td>-0.2410</td>
<td>-0.2430</td>
<td>-0.2430</td>
<td>-0.2430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College, university</td>
<td>0.5180</td>
<td>0.5450</td>
<td>0.5450</td>
<td>0.5960</td>
<td>0.6000</td>
<td>0.6000</td>
<td>0.5660</td>
<td>0.5700</td>
<td>0.6390</td>
<td>0.6200</td>
<td>0.6200</td>
<td>0.6170</td>
<td>0.6020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated labour market experience</td>
<td>0.0250</td>
<td>0.0243</td>
<td>0.0224</td>
<td>0.0236</td>
<td>0.0215</td>
<td>0.0189</td>
<td>0.0186</td>
<td>0.0196</td>
<td>0.0207</td>
<td>0.0204</td>
<td>0.0232</td>
<td>0.0230</td>
<td>0.0233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Square of estimated labour market experience</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0003</td>
<td>-0.0004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil servant</td>
<td>0.2260</td>
<td>0.2180</td>
<td>0.1970</td>
<td>0.1100</td>
<td>0.1770</td>
<td>0.1620</td>
<td>0.4820</td>
<td>0.2110</td>
<td>0.3400</td>
<td>0.3290</td>
<td>0.3240</td>
<td>0.2590</td>
<td>0.2680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public servant</td>
<td>-0.2030</td>
<td>-0.1750</td>
<td>-0.2290</td>
<td>-0.2230</td>
<td>-0.1900</td>
<td>-0.1720</td>
<td>0.0208</td>
<td>0.0966</td>
<td>0.1030</td>
<td>0.1140</td>
<td>0.1290</td>
<td>0.0769</td>
<td>0.0599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: the results indicate the earnings differentials of the various groups relative to the reference group in log points (approximately percentage points). All parameters are significant at the 0.01 level.

All equation specifications control for industrial classification. We do not include the parameter estimates of the industrial classification variables, since the classification changed several times between 1994 and 2008. The region parameters can be seen in Table 9.6.

Reference category: women, with leaving certificate (general education certificate), in the business sector, working in the Central-Transdanubia region.

Source: FSzH BT.
Table 6.4: Percentage of low paid workers* by gender, age groups, level of education and industries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Together</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>22.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Percentage of those who earn less than 2/3 of the median earning.

** According to TEÁOR’03 classification.

Source: FSzH BT.

Figure 6.2: The percentage of low paid workers by gender

Source: See Table 6.4.
Figure 6.3: The dispersion of gross monthly earnings
Source: FSzH BT.

Figure 6.4: Age-income profiles by education level in 1998 and 2008, women and men
Source: FSzH BT.
Figure 6.5: The dispersion of the logarithm of gross real earnings
Source: FSzH BT.
Table 7.1: School leavers by level of education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Primary school</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>119,809</td>
<td>49,232</td>
<td>43,167</td>
<td>14,859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>164,614</td>
<td>54,933</td>
<td>53,039</td>
<td>15,963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>158,907</td>
<td>59,302</td>
<td>54,248</td>
<td>16,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>151,287</td>
<td>66,261</td>
<td>59,646</td>
<td>16,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>144,200</td>
<td>66,342</td>
<td>68,801</td>
<td>16,223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>136,857</td>
<td>62,902</td>
<td>68,604</td>
<td>18,041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>122,333</td>
<td>57,057</td>
<td>70,265</td>
<td>20,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>120,529</td>
<td>54,209</td>
<td>73,413</td>
<td>22,128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>116,708</td>
<td>46,868</td>
<td>75,564</td>
<td>24,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>113,651</td>
<td>42,866</td>
<td>77,660</td>
<td>25,338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>114,302</td>
<td>38,822</td>
<td>73,965</td>
<td>27,049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>114,250</td>
<td>35,500&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>72,200&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>28,300&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>114,200&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>33,500&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>70,441</td>
<td>29,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>113,923</td>
<td>26,941</td>
<td>69,612</td>
<td>30,785</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>117,747</td>
<td>26,472</td>
<td>71,944</td>
<td>31,911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>113,179</td>
<td>26,620</td>
<td>76,669</td>
<td>31,633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>115,626</td>
<td>25,519</td>
<td>77,025</td>
<td>32,732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>114,240</td>
<td>24,427</td>
<td>76,895</td>
<td>29,871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>108,889</td>
<td>17,967</td>
<td>77,527</td>
<td>29,059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>106,426</td>
<td>19,289</td>
<td>68,453</td>
<td>28,957</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> Estimated data.

Note: Primary school: completed the 8th grade. Other levels: received certificate. Excludes special schools.

Source: OM STAT.

Figure 7.1: Full time students as a percentage of the different age groups

Source: OM STAT.
Table 7.2: Pupils/students entering the school system by level of education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Primary school</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>171,347</td>
<td>60,865</td>
<td>57,213</td>
<td>17,886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>125,665</td>
<td>87,932</td>
<td>83,939</td>
<td>22,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>125,679</td>
<td>76,977</td>
<td>87,657</td>
<td>35,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>126,032</td>
<td>77,146</td>
<td>87,392</td>
<td>37,934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>123,997</td>
<td>65,352</td>
<td>82,665</td>
<td>42,433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>124,554</td>
<td>58,822</td>
<td>84,773</td>
<td>44,698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>127,214</td>
<td>53,083</td>
<td>84,395</td>
<td>45,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>125,875</td>
<td>39,965</td>
<td>86,868</td>
<td>48,886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>121,424</td>
<td>33,570</td>
<td>89,184</td>
<td>51,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>117,000</td>
<td>33,900&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>90,800&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>54,100&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>112,144</td>
<td>34,210</td>
<td>92,393</td>
<td>56,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>112,345</td>
<td>33,497</td>
<td>94,256</td>
<td>57,763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>114,020</td>
<td>33,394</td>
<td>92,817</td>
<td>59,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>101,021</td>
<td>32,645</td>
<td>93,469</td>
<td>59,783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>97,810</td>
<td>33,114</td>
<td>96,181</td>
<td>61,898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>95,954</td>
<td>32,732</td>
<td>95,989</td>
<td>61,231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>98,766</td>
<td>31,897</td>
<td>92,957</td>
<td>55,789</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>97,345</td>
<td>32,774</td>
<td>90,667</td>
<td>52,755</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> Estimated data.

Note: Excludes special schools.

Source: OM STAT.

Figure 7.2: Flows of the educational system by level

Source: OM STAT.
Table 7.3: The number of full time pupils/students by level of education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Primary school</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980/81</td>
<td>1,162,203</td>
<td>162,709</td>
<td>203,238</td>
<td>64,057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989/90</td>
<td>1,183,573</td>
<td>213,697</td>
<td>273,511</td>
<td>72,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990/91</td>
<td>1,130,656</td>
<td>222,204</td>
<td>291,872</td>
<td>76,601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993/94</td>
<td>1,009,416</td>
<td>198,859</td>
<td>330,586</td>
<td>103,713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994/95</td>
<td>985,291</td>
<td>185,751</td>
<td>337,317</td>
<td>116,370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995/96</td>
<td>974,806</td>
<td>172,599</td>
<td>349,299</td>
<td>129,541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996/97</td>
<td>965,998</td>
<td>158,407</td>
<td>361,395</td>
<td>142,113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997/98</td>
<td>963,997</td>
<td>143,911</td>
<td>368,645</td>
<td>152,889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998/99</td>
<td>964,248</td>
<td>128,203</td>
<td>376,626</td>
<td>163,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999/00</td>
<td>960,601</td>
<td>117,038</td>
<td>386,579</td>
<td>171,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001/02</td>
<td>905,932</td>
<td>123,954</td>
<td>420,889</td>
<td>184,071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002/03</td>
<td>893,261</td>
<td>123,341</td>
<td>426,384</td>
<td>193,155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003/04</td>
<td>874,296</td>
<td>123,206</td>
<td>437,909</td>
<td>204,910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004/05</td>
<td>854,930</td>
<td>123,008</td>
<td>438,496</td>
<td>212,292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005/06</td>
<td>828,594</td>
<td>121,815</td>
<td>441,002</td>
<td>217,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006/07</td>
<td>800,635</td>
<td>119,520</td>
<td>443,166</td>
<td>224,616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007/08</td>
<td>783,948</td>
<td>122,978</td>
<td>441,886</td>
<td>227,118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008/09</td>
<td>765,822</td>
<td>123,640</td>
<td>439,957</td>
<td>224,894</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Excludes special schools. Beginning with the 2001/2002 schoolyear, students in grades 5–8 who attend a 6 or 8 year high school are included in the number of high school students. The reason for the missing data in 2000/01 is that the OM was unable to carry out the analysis based in the source data due to technical difficulties.

Source: OM STAT.

Table 7.4: The number of pupils/students not in full time by level of education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Primary school</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, university</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980/81</td>
<td>15,627</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>130,332</td>
<td>37,109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989/90</td>
<td>13,199</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>75,581</td>
<td>28,487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990/91</td>
<td>11,536</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>68,162</td>
<td>25,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991/92</td>
<td>11,724</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>66,204</td>
<td>23,888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992/93</td>
<td>10,944</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>70,303</td>
<td>25,078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993/94</td>
<td>8,982</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>76,335</td>
<td>30,243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994/95</td>
<td>6,558</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>81,204</td>
<td>38,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995/96</td>
<td>5,205</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>75,891</td>
<td>50,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996/97</td>
<td>4,099</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>74,653</td>
<td>56,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997/98</td>
<td>3,165</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>78,292</td>
<td>80,768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998/99</td>
<td>3,016</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>84,862</td>
<td>95,215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999/00</td>
<td>3,146</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>88,462</td>
<td>107,385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000/01</td>
<td>2,940</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>91,700</td>
<td>118,994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001/02</td>
<td>2,793</td>
<td>2,453</td>
<td>95,231</td>
<td>129,167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002/03</td>
<td>2,785</td>
<td>3,427</td>
<td>93,172</td>
<td>148,032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003/04</td>
<td>3,190</td>
<td>3,216</td>
<td>93,322</td>
<td>162,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004/05</td>
<td>2,766</td>
<td>3,505</td>
<td>90,321</td>
<td>166,174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005/06</td>
<td>2,543</td>
<td>4,049</td>
<td>89,950</td>
<td>163,387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006/07</td>
<td>2,319</td>
<td>4,829</td>
<td>91,035</td>
<td>151,203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007/08</td>
<td>2,245</td>
<td>5,874</td>
<td>83,008</td>
<td>132,273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008/09</td>
<td>2,083</td>
<td>4,983</td>
<td>74,008</td>
<td>115,957</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OM STAT.
### Table 7.5: Number of high school applicants, full time

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Applied</th>
<th>Admitted</th>
<th>Admitted as a percentage of applied</th>
<th>Applied as a percentage of the secondary school graduates in the given year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>33,339</td>
<td>14,796</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>77.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>44,138</td>
<td>15,420</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>46,767</td>
<td>16,818</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>88.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>48,911</td>
<td>20,338</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>90.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>59,119</td>
<td>24,022</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>71,741</td>
<td>28,217</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>104.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>79,805</td>
<td>29,901</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>116.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>86,548</td>
<td>35,081</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>123.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>79,369</td>
<td>38,382</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>108.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>81,924</td>
<td>40,355</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>108.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>81,065</td>
<td>43,629</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>104.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>82,815</td>
<td>44,538</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>112.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>82,957</td>
<td>45,546</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>114.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>84,380</td>
<td>49,874</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>119.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>88,978</td>
<td>52,552</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>127.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>87,110</td>
<td>52,703</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>121.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>95,871</td>
<td>55,179</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>125.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>91,583</td>
<td>52,863</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>118.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>84,262</td>
<td>53,983</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>109.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>74,849</td>
<td>50,941</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>96.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>63,976</td>
<td>49,792</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OM STAT.
### Table 8.1: Registered vacancies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of vacancies at closing day***</th>
<th>Number of registered unemployed** at closing date</th>
<th>Vacancies per 100 registered unemployed***</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>14,343</td>
<td>227,270</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>21,793</td>
<td>556,965</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>34,375</td>
<td>671,745</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>35,569</td>
<td>568,366</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>28,680</td>
<td>507,695</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>38,297</td>
<td>500,622</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>42,544</td>
<td>470,112</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>46,624</td>
<td>423,121</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>51,438</td>
<td>409,519</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>390,492</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>45,194</td>
<td>364,140</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>44,603</td>
<td>344,715</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>47,239</td>
<td>357,212</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>48,223</td>
<td>375,950</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>41,615</td>
<td>409,929</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>41,677</td>
<td>393,465</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>29,933</td>
<td>426,915</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>25,386</td>
<td>442,333</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Monthly average stock figures.
** See the footnote under Table 5.7.
*** The number of vacancies reported to the local offices of the PES (earlier: to the local offices of the County Labour Centres).

Source: FSzH.

### Figure 8.1: Number of registered vacancies

Source: See Table 8.1.
Table 8.2: Firms intending to increase/decrease their staff*, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Intending to decrease</th>
<th>Intending to increase</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Intending to decrease</th>
<th>Intending to increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1993 I.</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>2000 I.</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>41.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 I.</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>2001 I.</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995 I.</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>2002 I.</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>39.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996 I.</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>2003 I.</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>38.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997 I.</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>39.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998 I.</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>36.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999 I.</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* In the period of the next half year after the interview date, in the sample of FSzH PROG.

Note: Since 2004 the survey is accomplished only once a year.

Source: FSzH PROG.

Figure 8.2: Firms intending to increase/decrease their staff
Source: See Table 8.2.
Table 9.1: Regional inequalities: Employment rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>52.9</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>54.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>52.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>52.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>52.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>55.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>56.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001*</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>56.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002*</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>56.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003*</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004*</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005*</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>56.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006*</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007*</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008*</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>56.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Age: 15–64.
* See the note under Table 3.7.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 9.1: Regional inequalities: Labour force participation rates, gross monthly earnings and gross domestic product in NUTS-2 level regions

Source: KSH.
Table 9.2: Regional inequalities: LFS-based unemployment rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001a</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002a</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003a</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004a</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005a</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006a</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007a</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008a</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Age: 15–64. Excluding conscript.
*a See the note under Table 3.7.
Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 9.2: Regional inequalities: LFS-based unemployment rates in NUTS-2 level regions

Source: See Table 9.2.
### Table 9.3: Regional inequalities: Registered unemployment rate*, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7.
* The denominator of the ratio is the economically active population on January 1st of the previous year. (Based on KSH MEM).

Source: FSzH REG.

---

**Figure 9.3: Regional inequalities: Registered unemployment rate in NUTS-2 level regions**

Source: See Table 9.3.
### Table 9.4: Annual average registered unemployment rate* by counties, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Budapest</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baranya</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bács-Kiskun</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Békés</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Csongrád</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fejér</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Győr-Moson-Sopron</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hajdú-Bihar</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heves</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Komárom-Esztergom</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nógrád</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pest</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somogy</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tolna</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vas</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veszprém</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zala</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the footnote under Table 5.7. The denominator is the economically active population on 1st January in the previous year.

Source: FSzH REG.
### Table 9.5: Regional inequalities: Gross monthly earnings*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>11,719</td>
<td>10,880</td>
<td>10,108</td>
<td>10,484</td>
<td>10,472</td>
<td>9,675</td>
<td>9,841</td>
<td>10,822</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>32,450</td>
<td>26,207</td>
<td>24,627</td>
<td>25,733</td>
<td>24,011</td>
<td>24,025</td>
<td>23,898</td>
<td>26,992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>46,992</td>
<td>38,492</td>
<td>36,394</td>
<td>35,383</td>
<td>35,995</td>
<td>34,704</td>
<td>33,633</td>
<td>40,190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>58,154</td>
<td>46,632</td>
<td>44,569</td>
<td>43,015</td>
<td>41,439</td>
<td>41,222</td>
<td>41,208</td>
<td>47,559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>70,967</td>
<td>56,753</td>
<td>52,934</td>
<td>51,279</td>
<td>51,797</td>
<td>50,245</td>
<td>50,021</td>
<td>58,022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>86,440</td>
<td>68,297</td>
<td>64,602</td>
<td>60,736</td>
<td>60,361</td>
<td>58,208</td>
<td>58,506</td>
<td>69,415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>101,427</td>
<td>77,656</td>
<td>74,808</td>
<td>70,195</td>
<td>70,961</td>
<td>68,738</td>
<td>68,339</td>
<td>81,067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>114,637</td>
<td>87,078</td>
<td>83,668</td>
<td>74,412</td>
<td>77,714</td>
<td>73,858</td>
<td>73,591</td>
<td>90,338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>132,136</td>
<td>100,358</td>
<td>96,216</td>
<td>86,489</td>
<td>88,735</td>
<td>84,930</td>
<td>84,710</td>
<td>103,610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>149,119</td>
<td>110,602</td>
<td>106,809</td>
<td>98,662</td>
<td>102,263</td>
<td>98,033</td>
<td>97,432</td>
<td>117,672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>170,280</td>
<td>127,819</td>
<td>121,464</td>
<td>117,149</td>
<td>117,847</td>
<td>115,278</td>
<td>113,532</td>
<td>135,472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>184,039</td>
<td>137,168</td>
<td>131,943</td>
<td>122,868</td>
<td>128,435</td>
<td>124,075</td>
<td>121,661</td>
<td>147,111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>192,962</td>
<td>147,646</td>
<td>145,771</td>
<td>136,276</td>
<td>139,761</td>
<td>131,098</td>
<td>130,406</td>
<td>157,770</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>212,001</td>
<td>157,824</td>
<td>156,499</td>
<td>144,189</td>
<td>152,521</td>
<td>142,142</td>
<td>143,231</td>
<td>171,794</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>229,897</td>
<td>173,937</td>
<td>164,378</td>
<td>156,678</td>
<td>159,921</td>
<td>153,241</td>
<td>153,050</td>
<td>186,229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>245,931</td>
<td>185,979</td>
<td>174,273</td>
<td>160,624</td>
<td>169,313</td>
<td>160,332</td>
<td>164,430</td>
<td>198,087</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Gross monthly earnings (HUF/person), May.

Note: The data refer to full-time employees in the budgetary sector and firms employing at least 20 workers (1992–94), at least 10 workers (1995–99) and at least 5 workers (2000–), respectively.

Source: FSzH BT.

### Table 9.6: Regression-adjusted earnings differentials*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>0.1190</td>
<td>-0.0385</td>
<td>-0.0733</td>
<td>-0.1130</td>
<td>-0.0806</td>
<td>-0.0623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>0.1140</td>
<td>0.0051</td>
<td>-0.0521</td>
<td>-0.0801</td>
<td>-0.0534</td>
<td>-0.0901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>0.0909</td>
<td>-0.0327</td>
<td>-0.0711</td>
<td>-0.1170</td>
<td>-0.1060</td>
<td>-0.0868</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>0.0863</td>
<td>-0.0381</td>
<td>-0.0842</td>
<td>-0.1090</td>
<td>-0.1020</td>
<td>-0.0913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>0.0897</td>
<td>-0.0416</td>
<td>-0.1010</td>
<td>-0.1270</td>
<td>-0.1280</td>
<td>-0.1140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>0.1190</td>
<td>-0.0105</td>
<td>-0.0927</td>
<td>-0.1060</td>
<td>-0.1120</td>
<td>-0.1030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.1070</td>
<td>-0.0093</td>
<td>-0.1410</td>
<td>-0.1330</td>
<td>-0.1350</td>
<td>-0.1340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>0.1000</td>
<td>-0.0095</td>
<td>-0.1230</td>
<td>-0.1310</td>
<td>-0.1300</td>
<td>-0.1350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>0.1100</td>
<td>-0.0274</td>
<td>-0.0936</td>
<td>-0.0840</td>
<td>-0.0977</td>
<td>-0.0788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>0.0807</td>
<td>-0.0450</td>
<td>-0.1070</td>
<td>-0.1150</td>
<td>-0.1280</td>
<td>-0.1180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>0.0849</td>
<td>-0.0338</td>
<td>-0.1270</td>
<td>-0.1010</td>
<td>-0.1290</td>
<td>-0.1150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.0699</td>
<td>-0.0304</td>
<td>-0.1110</td>
<td>-0.0921</td>
<td>-0.1180</td>
<td>-0.1130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0.0850</td>
<td>-0.0236</td>
<td>-0.1250</td>
<td>-0.0891</td>
<td>-0.1180</td>
<td>-0.1020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>0.0772</td>
<td>-0.0778</td>
<td>-0.1260</td>
<td>-0.1210</td>
<td>-0.1420</td>
<td>-0.1270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>0.0563</td>
<td>-0.0831</td>
<td>-0.1480</td>
<td>-0.1280</td>
<td>-0.1700</td>
<td>-0.1460</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See the note under Table 6.3.

Source: FSzH BT.
### Table 9.7: Regional inequalities: Gross domestic product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>424</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>311</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>494</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>386</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>993</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>701</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>459</td>
<td>468</td>
<td>539</td>
<td>669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>1,254</td>
<td>801</td>
<td>871</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>569</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1,474</td>
<td>969</td>
<td>1,083</td>
<td>754</td>
<td>662</td>
<td>660</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>1,710</td>
<td>1,051</td>
<td>1,275</td>
<td>859</td>
<td>731</td>
<td>707</td>
<td>819</td>
<td>1,113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2,014</td>
<td>1,255</td>
<td>1,468</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>815</td>
<td>918</td>
<td>1,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2,311</td>
<td>1,372</td>
<td>1,539</td>
<td>1,074</td>
<td>947</td>
<td>965</td>
<td>1,031</td>
<td>1,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2,701</td>
<td>1,462</td>
<td>1,703</td>
<td>1,204</td>
<td>1,050</td>
<td>1,062</td>
<td>1,136</td>
<td>1,648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2,940</td>
<td>1,719</td>
<td>2,001</td>
<td>1,321</td>
<td>1,186</td>
<td>1,213</td>
<td>1,254</td>
<td>1,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>3,237</td>
<td>1,953</td>
<td>2,143</td>
<td>1,468</td>
<td>1,366</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>1,439</td>
<td>2,021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3,564</td>
<td>2,056</td>
<td>2,169</td>
<td>1,517</td>
<td>1,439</td>
<td>1,390</td>
<td>1,483</td>
<td>2,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>3,921</td>
<td>2,139</td>
<td>2,370</td>
<td>1,596</td>
<td>1,512</td>
<td>1,564</td>
<td>1,564</td>
<td>2,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>4,162</td>
<td>2,357</td>
<td>2,487</td>
<td>1,730</td>
<td>1,627</td>
<td>1,596</td>
<td>1,692</td>
<td>2,534</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Per cent</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>145.6</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>144.3</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>102.9</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>146.9</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>149.1</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>105.2</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>147.8</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>110.5</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>151.1</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>114.9</td>
<td>77.7</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>152.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>113.9</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>158.5</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>105.6</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>163.9</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>64.4</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>161.1</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>107.6</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>157.9</td>
<td>95.3</td>
<td>104.5</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>163.2</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>163.1</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>164.2</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>64.2</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH.

### Table 9.8: Commuting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Working in the residence</th>
<th>Commuter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in thousands</td>
<td>per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>3,848.5</td>
<td>76.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>3,380.2</td>
<td>74.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2,588.2</td>
<td>70.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2,625.1</td>
<td>68.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2,645.2</td>
<td>70.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For methodological notes see Dr. Lakatos Miklós – Váradi Rita: A foglalkoztatottak napi ingázásának jelentősége a migrációs folyamatokban (The role of daily commuting in geographical mobility). Statisztikai Szemle, (87), 2009. 7–8., 763–794.

Table 10.1: Strikes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of strikes</th>
<th>Number of involved persons</th>
<th>Hours lost (in thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>24,148</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1,010</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,574</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>31,529</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995a</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>172,048</td>
<td>1,708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4,491</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>853</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1,447</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16,685</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>26,978</td>
<td>1,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>21,128</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4,573</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10,831</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6,276</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1,425</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>24,670</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>64,612</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8,633</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Teachers strikes number partly estimated.
Source: KSH strike statistics.

Table 10.2: National agreements on wage increase recommendations *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>ÉT Recommendations</th>
<th>Actual indexes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Minimum</td>
<td>Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>113.0</td>
<td>128.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>110.0–113.0</td>
<td>125.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>113.0–115.0</td>
<td>121.0–123.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>113.0</td>
<td>124.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>114.0</td>
<td>122.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>116.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>115.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>108.5</td>
<td>111.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>…</td>
<td>…</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>110.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>4.5% real wage growth</td>
<td>117.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>107.0</td>
<td>108.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>105.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>104.0</td>
<td>105.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>108.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>107.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Average increases of gross wages: recommendations accepted by the National Interest Reconciliation Council (ÉT). Previous year = 100.
Sources: Actual indexes: KSH. Other data: SzMM.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Monthly amount (HUF)</th>
<th>Average gross earnings = 100</th>
<th>Monthly amount of the guaranteed minimum wage</th>
<th>Monthly amount of the guaranteed minimum wage</th>
<th>Monthly amount of the guaranteed minimum wage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992. I. 1.</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993. II. 1.</td>
<td>9,000</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994. II. 1.</td>
<td>10,500</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995. III. 1.</td>
<td>12,200</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996. II. 1.</td>
<td>14,500</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997. I. 1.</td>
<td>17,000</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998. I. 1.</td>
<td>19,500</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999. I. 1.</td>
<td>22,500</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000. I. 1.</td>
<td>25,500</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001. I. 1.</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002. I. 1.</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003. I. 1.</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004. I. 1.</td>
<td>53,000</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005. I. 1.</td>
<td>57,000</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006. I. 1.</td>
<td>62,500</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006. VII. 1.</td>
<td>62,500</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>65,700</td>
<td>68,800</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007. I. 1.</td>
<td>65,500</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>72,100</td>
<td>75,400</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008. I. 1.</td>
<td>69,000</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>82,800</td>
<td>86,300</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009. I. 1.</td>
<td>71,500</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>87,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009. VII. 1.</td>
<td>71,500</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>87,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a* The guaranteed minimum wage pertains to employees who have completed at least a secondary education level and are employed in an occupation requiring skills.

*b* Guaranteed minimum wage of skilled workers less, than 2 years of practical experience.

*c* Guaranteed minimum wage of skilled workers with at least 2 years of practical experience, or who are above the age of 50.

*d* Beginning in 2009, January 1, the specification regarding the 2 years of practical experience and those above the age of 50 was dropped from the legislation.

Note: As of September 2002, minimum wage earners do not pay personal income tax. (As a result of this measure, the net minimum wage increased by 15.9 per cent.)

Source: KSH.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>507</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>376</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry total (10-41)</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>638</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>658</td>
<td>626</td>
<td>620</td>
<td>626</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1218</td>
<td>1303</td>
<td>1358</td>
<td>1333</td>
<td>1277</td>
<td>1272</td>
<td>1295</td>
<td>1025</td>
<td>1033</td>
<td>1032</td>
<td>1027</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.

Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.5: Single institution collective agreements in the public sector by industry, 1998–2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D (73)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education total (80)</td>
<td>1525</td>
<td>1565</td>
<td>1566</td>
<td>1567</td>
<td>1523</td>
<td>1531</td>
<td>1519</td>
<td>1310</td>
<td>1058</td>
<td>1269</td>
<td>1263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary, secondary education (80.1-80.2)</td>
<td>1472</td>
<td>1513</td>
<td>1512</td>
<td>1523</td>
<td>1484</td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>1480</td>
<td>1285</td>
<td>1203</td>
<td>1240</td>
<td>1233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education (80.3)</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work total (85)</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human health activities (85.1)</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social work activities (85.3)</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services total (90-93)</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment (92.1-92.4)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libraries, archives (92.5)</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports and other (92.6-92.7)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other activities total</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2084</td>
<td>2079</td>
<td>2077</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2026</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1750</td>
<td>1435</td>
<td>1711</td>
<td>1710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of persons covered</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D (73)</td>
<td>2545</td>
<td>2446</td>
<td>2611</td>
<td>2597</td>
<td>2633</td>
<td>2720</td>
<td>2737</td>
<td>2203</td>
<td>2429</td>
<td>2429</td>
<td>2429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security (75)</td>
<td>26418</td>
<td>26896</td>
<td>26717</td>
<td>24096</td>
<td>21966</td>
<td>21119</td>
<td>20834</td>
<td>22024</td>
<td>18447</td>
<td>18950</td>
<td>19676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education total (80)</td>
<td>117936</td>
<td>119895</td>
<td>120807</td>
<td>121957</td>
<td>116211</td>
<td>117881</td>
<td>117042</td>
<td>101483</td>
<td>99208</td>
<td>110765</td>
<td>109246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary, secondary education (80.1-80.2)</td>
<td>77214</td>
<td>79337</td>
<td>79262</td>
<td>80743</td>
<td>79897</td>
<td>81103</td>
<td>81074</td>
<td>73611</td>
<td>66338</td>
<td>82454</td>
<td>82528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education (80.3)</td>
<td>40349</td>
<td>40179</td>
<td>41166</td>
<td>40736</td>
<td>35874</td>
<td>36295</td>
<td>35481</td>
<td>27366</td>
<td>32032</td>
<td>27499</td>
<td>25837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work total (85)</td>
<td>102108</td>
<td>110556</td>
<td>110761</td>
<td>108197</td>
<td>99947</td>
<td>101214</td>
<td>101579</td>
<td>93504</td>
<td>77642</td>
<td>85335</td>
<td>84482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human health activities (85.1)</td>
<td>89768</td>
<td>97124</td>
<td>96950</td>
<td>94158</td>
<td>86031</td>
<td>86810</td>
<td>79433</td>
<td>65119</td>
<td>68612</td>
<td>67475</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social work activities (85.3)</td>
<td>12202</td>
<td>13294</td>
<td>13714</td>
<td>13942</td>
<td>13816</td>
<td>14302</td>
<td>14661</td>
<td>13971</td>
<td>12523</td>
<td>16651</td>
<td>16936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services total (90-93)</td>
<td>6494</td>
<td>6395</td>
<td>7007</td>
<td>7137</td>
<td>7095</td>
<td>6951</td>
<td>6784</td>
<td>6785</td>
<td>4734</td>
<td>5451</td>
<td>5398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment (92.1-92.4)</td>
<td>2580</td>
<td>3028</td>
<td>3029</td>
<td>3035</td>
<td>2888</td>
<td>2920</td>
<td>3157</td>
<td>2127</td>
<td>3359</td>
<td>2374</td>
<td>2270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libraries, archives (92.5)</td>
<td>3414</td>
<td>2867</td>
<td>3627</td>
<td>3665</td>
<td>3905</td>
<td>3735</td>
<td>3231</td>
<td>2469</td>
<td>3128</td>
<td>2965</td>
<td>3016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports and other (92.6-92.7)</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other activities total</td>
<td>1283</td>
<td>8077</td>
<td>4084</td>
<td>4091</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>256848</td>
<td>274329</td>
<td>272051</td>
<td>268139</td>
<td>251849</td>
<td>251352</td>
<td>250492</td>
<td>228080</td>
<td>203497</td>
<td>224246</td>
<td>222547</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.

Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
### Table 10.6: Collective agreements concluded by employers’ organisations, in effect in October 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employers’ organisation</th>
<th>Trade union(s)</th>
<th>Date of first agreement</th>
<th>Date of last amendment</th>
<th>Number of companies covered*</th>
<th>Number of employees covered*</th>
<th>Date of first extension</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 KISZÖV Industrial Association of county Hajdú-Bihar</td>
<td>Regional Trade Union Committee of Industrial Cooperatives of county Hajdú-Bihar</td>
<td>1997/09/25</td>
<td>2004/05/01</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1,525</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Board of Directors of the Sugar Industry Association</td>
<td>ÉDOSZ Trade Union of Sugar Industry Workers</td>
<td>1998/01/01</td>
<td>2002/01/01</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1,843</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Association of Electricity Companies</td>
<td>Alliance of Trade Unions of Mining and Energy Industrial Workers; Alliance of Trade Unions of Electricity Industry Workers</td>
<td>1995/11/07</td>
<td>2009/02/26</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27,262</td>
<td>1995/12/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Association of the Hungarian Steel Industry</td>
<td>Alliance of Metallurgical Trade Unions</td>
<td>1996/01/01</td>
<td>2001/01/01</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1,042</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Association of Hungarian Furniture and Woodworking Industries</td>
<td>EFEDOSZSZ Trade Union of Timber and Furniture Industry Workers</td>
<td>1998/02/01</td>
<td>1999/11/23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>4,028</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 National Association of Agricultural Cooperatives and Producers</td>
<td>Agricultural, Forestry and Water Management Workers’ Trade Union Association</td>
<td>2003/08/12</td>
<td>2007/12/19</td>
<td>882</td>
<td>48,250</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 National Alliance of Water Management Associations</td>
<td>Agricultural, Forestry and Water Management Workers’ Trade Union Association</td>
<td>1992/08/11</td>
<td>2006/12/13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Federation of Hungarian Food Industries; National Association of Entrepreneurs and Employers; Hungarian Association of Craftmen’s Corporations; Hungarian Baker Association</td>
<td>Trade Union of Baking Industrial Workers</td>
<td>1997/12/22</td>
<td>2006/09/18</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>19,420</td>
<td>1995/12/20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Hungarian Cement Association</td>
<td>ÉFEDOSZSZ Cement Trade Union Section</td>
<td>1996/02/29</td>
<td>1999/03/15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,269</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Hungarian Road Transport Association</td>
<td>National Trade Union of International Drivers</td>
<td>2002/12/03</td>
<td>2007/03/27</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>1,616</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Hungarian Chemical Association</td>
<td>Association of Trade Unions of Chemical Workers</td>
<td>1993/08/12</td>
<td>2001/01/01</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>9,081</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Hungarian Light Industrial Association</td>
<td>Trade Union of Leather Industrial Workers</td>
<td>1992/07/01</td>
<td>2001/05/30</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2,693</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 National Association of Employers in Hotels and Restaurants</td>
<td>Trade Union of Employees in Hotels and Restaurant</td>
<td>1997/05/21</td>
<td>2001/01/01</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15,024</td>
<td>2001/04/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 National Association of Entrepreneurs and Employers; Hungarian Association of Craftmen’s Corporations; National Federation of Hungarian Contractors</td>
<td>National Association of trade Unions in Construction and Related Industries; Builders, Wood and Material Workers’ Unions</td>
<td>2005/11/16</td>
<td>2007/07/18</td>
<td>541</td>
<td>17,018</td>
<td>2006/03/19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Employers’ Association of Hungarian Security Companies</td>
<td>Association of Trade Unions in Security</td>
<td>2007/12/12</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>2,463</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Association of Agricultural Companies, Cooperatives, and Entrepreneurs in Csongrád County</td>
<td>Association of Agricultural, Forestry, and Fishery Employee Trade Unions</td>
<td>2005/04/01</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data submitted at first registration.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.7: Multi employer collective agreements in the business sector by industry, 1998–2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of persons covered</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>1221</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>1210</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>556</td>
<td>1525</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>1844</td>
<td>1499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>284</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>22473</td>
<td>22476</td>
<td>93818</td>
<td>92361</td>
<td>86770</td>
<td>85211</td>
<td>82712</td>
<td>59277</td>
<td>51429</td>
<td>45348</td>
<td>48078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>62730</td>
<td>63112</td>
<td>20145</td>
<td>20145</td>
<td>22166</td>
<td>26647</td>
<td>27320</td>
<td>3769</td>
<td>9658</td>
<td>9211</td>
<td>9092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>1935</td>
<td>3784</td>
<td>3522</td>
<td>3532</td>
<td>8743</td>
<td>7995</td>
<td>6553</td>
<td>5209</td>
<td>11051</td>
<td>7032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>714</td>
<td>2713</td>
<td>2673</td>
<td>2027</td>
<td>1043</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>4320</td>
<td>3199</td>
<td>2451</td>
<td>2394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>20016</td>
<td>20338</td>
<td>19584</td>
<td>19252</td>
<td>19057</td>
<td>19057</td>
<td>8781</td>
<td>6016</td>
<td>3248</td>
<td>3539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>27408</td>
<td>27556</td>
<td>28342</td>
<td>28342</td>
<td>28537</td>
<td>28462</td>
<td>28462</td>
<td>3326</td>
<td>3319</td>
<td>2850</td>
<td>2775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>14113</td>
<td>13415</td>
<td>12943</td>
<td>12871</td>
<td>16729</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>3362</td>
<td>4189</td>
<td>4888</td>
<td>2425</td>
<td>2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>308</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>644</td>
<td>585</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>61976</td>
<td>32165</td>
<td>30008</td>
<td>79247</td>
<td>79695</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>77</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>317012</td>
<td>338354</td>
<td>246734</td>
<td>213443</td>
<td>206729</td>
<td>261848</td>
<td>263752</td>
<td>92196</td>
<td>86079</td>
<td>83117</td>
<td>80506</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TeÁOR’03 classification.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D (73)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, comp. soc. sec. (75)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education total (80)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary, secondary education (80.1-80.2)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work total (85)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social work activities (85.3)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services total (90-93)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment (92.1-92.4)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other activities total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of persons covered</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&amp;D (73)</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
<td>1336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence, comp. soc. sec. (75)</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education total (80)</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary, secondary education (80.1-80.2)</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work total (85)</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social work activities (85.3)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services total (90-93)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment (92.1-92.4)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other activities total</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>2498</td>
<td>2177</td>
<td>2357</td>
<td>2081</td>
<td>2045</td>
<td>2042</td>
<td>2072</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR'03 classification.

Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.9: Shares of employees covered by collective agreements by type and by industry, after extension, 2001, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries*</th>
<th>Single employer</th>
<th>Multiemployer</th>
<th>Concluded by an employers’ organisation</th>
<th>Agreements total</th>
<th>After extension</th>
<th>Total (with extension)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>64.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>63.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>47.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>91.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>80.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>91.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>89.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>60.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>49.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>52.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>42.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.10: Shares of employees covered by collective agreements by type and by industry, after extension, 2003, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries*</th>
<th>Single employer</th>
<th>Multiemployer</th>
<th>Concluded by an employers’ organisation</th>
<th>Agreements total</th>
<th>After extension</th>
<th>Total (with extension)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>68.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>52.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>61.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>50.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>88.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>73.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>85.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>48.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>53.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
**Table 10.11: Shares of employees covered by collective agreements by type and by industry, after extension, 2005, per cent**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries*</th>
<th>Single employer</th>
<th>Multiemployer</th>
<th>Concluded by an employers' organisation</th>
<th>Agreements total</th>
<th>After extension</th>
<th>Total (with extension)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>50.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>39.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>65.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>91.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>87.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>50.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>93.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.12: Shares of employees covered by collective agreements by type and by industry, after extension, 2007, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries*</th>
<th>Single employer</th>
<th>Multiemployer</th>
<th>Concluded by an employers’ organisation</th>
<th>Agreements total</th>
<th>After extension</th>
<th>Total (with extension)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>62.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>56.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>57.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>52.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>98.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>71.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>62.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>98.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>40.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>27.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>4.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>4.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>30.5</strong></td>
<td><strong>6.5</strong></td>
<td><strong>37.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’03 classification.
Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing total (15-37)</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>358</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food, beverage, tobacco (15-16)</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile, wearing apparel, leather (17-19)</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, paper, printing (20-22)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coke, oil, chemical rubber (23-25)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other non-metallic mineral (26)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic metal products (27-28)</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment (29-35)</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other manufacturing (36-37)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage (60-63)</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, telecommunication (64)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation (65-67)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (80)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>572</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>531</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>515</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR'03 classification.

Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
Table 10.14: The number of multi-employer wage agreements, and the number of covered companies and employees, 1998–2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of agreements</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>31</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of companies</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>2899</td>
<td>3031</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>3048</td>
<td>3231</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of persons covered</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishing (01-05)</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>461</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>1225</td>
<td>1421</td>
<td>1544</td>
<td>1544</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying (10-14)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing (15-37)</td>
<td>21401/7</td>
<td>215709</td>
<td>12128</td>
<td>49253</td>
<td>28659</td>
<td>27143</td>
<td>3992</td>
<td>20779</td>
<td>28975</td>
<td>19825</td>
<td>26308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, water supply (40-41)</td>
<td>62730</td>
<td>62730</td>
<td>2403</td>
<td>25513</td>
<td>2623</td>
<td>49253</td>
<td>28659</td>
<td>12128</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction (45)</td>
<td>1935</td>
<td>657</td>
<td>615</td>
<td>5211</td>
<td>2058</td>
<td>3813</td>
<td>2777</td>
<td>2770</td>
<td>2686</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, repairing (50-52)</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>612</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>1758</td>
<td>1758</td>
<td>1462</td>
<td>1462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants (55)</td>
<td>830</td>
<td>20016</td>
<td>15676</td>
<td>4560</td>
<td>3958</td>
<td>4033</td>
<td>3817</td>
<td>3817</td>
<td>3248</td>
<td>3248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, communication (60-64)</td>
<td>27361</td>
<td>27509</td>
<td>25705</td>
<td>25324</td>
<td>25299</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting, business activities (70-74)</td>
<td>11777</td>
<td>13415</td>
<td>12943</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>12494</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work (85)</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>585</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other community, social services (90-93)</td>
<td>58115</td>
<td>1042</td>
<td>1704</td>
<td>989</td>
<td>3141</td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>305035</td>
<td>328774</td>
<td>125327</td>
<td>68882</td>
<td>76129</td>
<td>88855</td>
<td>25175</td>
<td>35039</td>
<td>42817</td>
<td>33735</td>
<td>40046</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR'03 classification.

Source: SzMM, Registry of collective agreements.
## Table 10.15: Unionization by industry and gender (2001–2009, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A - Agriculture, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B - Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C - Manufacturing</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F - Construction</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G - Trade, repairing</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H - Transportation and storage</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I - Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J - Information and communication</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K - Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L - Real estate activities</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M - Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N - Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O - Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P - Education</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q - Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R - Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S+T+U Other</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17.3</strong></td>
<td><strong>22.4</strong></td>
<td><strong>19.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.3</strong></td>
<td><strong>18.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>16.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>11.1</strong></td>
<td><strong>12.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>12.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’08 classification.
Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.

## Table 10.16: Unionization by age group and gender (2001–2009, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-39</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-54</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-74</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>17.3</strong></td>
<td><strong>22.4</strong></td>
<td><strong>19.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.3</strong></td>
<td><strong>18.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>16.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>11.1</strong></td>
<td><strong>12.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>12.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.
Table 10.17: Unionization by major occupation groups and gender (2001–2009, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers – legislators, senior government officials, chief executives, financial managers</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals – occupations requiring independent application of university or college skills</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technicians and associate professionals – other occupations requiring higher education</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service and sales workers</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled agricultural, forestry, and fishery workers</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related trade workers</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary occupations – occupations that do not require skills</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed forces occupations</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.

Table 10.18: Ratio of employees who believe there is a union functioning in their workplace by industry and gender (2001–2009, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A - Agriculture, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B - Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C - Manufacturing</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>62.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F - Construction</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G - Trade, repairing</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H - Transportation and storage</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I - Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J - Information and communication</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K - Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L - Real estate activities</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M - Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N - Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O - Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>58.2</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>51.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P - Education</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>57.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q - Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>56.6</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>52.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R - Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>31.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S+T+U Other</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’08 classification.
Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.
Table 10.19: Coverage of collective agreements by industry and gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries**</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A - Agriculture, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B - Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>56.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C - Manufacturing</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>55.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F - Construction</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G - Trade, repairing</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H - Transportation and storage</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I - Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J - Information and communication</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K - Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L - Real estate activities</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M - Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N - Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O - Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P - Education</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>43.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q - Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R - Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S+T+U Other</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The ratio of employees who believe there is a collective agreement in effect at their workplace (2001–2009, %).
** According to TEÁOR’08 classification.
Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.
Table 10.20: Presence of works (public servant) councils by industries and gender. The share of yes answers in workplaces employing more than 50, 2001–2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A - Agriculture, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B - Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>46.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C - Manufacturing</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>51.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>34.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F - Construction</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G - Trade, repairing</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H - Transportation and storage</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>53.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I - Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J - Information and communication</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K - Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L - Real estate activities</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M - Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N - Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O - Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P - Education</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q - Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R - Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S+T+U Other</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* According to TEÁOR’08 classification.
Source: KSH MEF ad hoc modul.
### Table 11.1: Family benefits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Tax credit for families&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Child benefit&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Regular child protection allowance&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Wage related maternity benefit&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Flat rate maternity benefits&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average monthly amount (HUF)</td>
<td>Average number of recipient families</td>
<td>Average monthly amount per family (HUF)</td>
<td>Average number of recipient families</td>
<td>Average monthly amount (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3,539</td>
<td>1,514,100</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>3,359</td>
<td>1,112,177</td>
<td>8,496</td>
<td>8,299,800</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6,547</td>
<td>1,129,862</td>
<td>11,283</td>
<td>7,299,800</td>
<td>4,336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6,588</td>
<td>1,069,911</td>
<td>10,034</td>
<td>1,277,900</td>
<td>4,705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>6,941</td>
<td>969,512</td>
<td>11,971</td>
<td>1,290,200</td>
<td>5,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>6,979</td>
<td>924,263</td>
<td>12,597</td>
<td>1,292,000</td>
<td>5,691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>6,979</td>
<td>122,883</td>
<td>21,637</td>
<td>1,269,000</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>23,031</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>68,394</td>
<td>93,973</td>
<td>28,496</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1</sup> Introduced in 1999. Beginning in 2006, this became a part of family benefits, only families with 3 or more children are entitled to tax credits in the amount of 4,000 Ft per child.

<sup>2</sup> Annual mean. From 1999 to 2002, November 8, the child care benefit includes the family allowance and schooling support. Beginning in 2002, the benefits paid in the 13th month are included as well.


<sup>4</sup> Annual average.

Sources: APEH and CSO Welfare Statistics.

### Table 11.2: Unemployment benefits and average earnings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Insured unemployment benefit and other non-means tested benefits&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Means tested unemployment assistance&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Net monthly earnings, HUF&lt;sup&gt;3&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average monthly amount (HUF)</td>
<td>Average number of recipients</td>
<td>Average monthly amount (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>3,845</td>
<td>30,302</td>
<td>3,209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>11,891</td>
<td>182,788</td>
<td>6,590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>22,818</td>
<td>131,665</td>
<td>14,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>25,677</td>
<td>119,210</td>
<td>17,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>30,113</td>
<td>114,934</td>
<td>14,869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>34,762</td>
<td>107,226</td>
<td>15,010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>37,107</td>
<td>109,654</td>
<td>15,864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>43,344</td>
<td>109,095</td>
<td>23,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>46,208</td>
<td>96,463</td>
<td>25,703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>47,809</td>
<td>97,047</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<sup>2</sup> This scheme changed substantially in July 2006, therefore figures for 2006 are given for the period July-December 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Net earnings for the whole economy (including the public sector). Data on the private sector cover firms with more than 19 employees before 1999, and more than 4 employees thereafter.

**Table 11.3:** Number of those receiving self-entitled pension, and the mean sum of the provisions they received in January of the given year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Old age pension</th>
<th>Disability pension under and above retirement age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of recipients</td>
<td>Average amount before increase (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1,671,090</td>
<td>33,258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>1,667,945</td>
<td>37,172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1,664,062</td>
<td>43,368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>1,657,271</td>
<td>50,652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>1,637,847</td>
<td>57,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1,643,409</td>
<td>63,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1,658,387</td>
<td>69,145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>1,676,477</td>
<td>74,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1,716,315</td>
<td>81,975</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ONYF.

**Table 11.4:** Number of those receiving social annuities for people with damaged health, and the mean sum of the provisions they received after the increase, in January of the given year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Temporary annuity</th>
<th>Regular social annuity</th>
<th>Health damage annuity for miners</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of recipients</td>
<td>Average amount (HUF)</td>
<td>Number of recipients</td>
<td>Average amount (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>15,491</td>
<td>18,309</td>
<td>196,689</td>
<td>14,435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>11,523</td>
<td>26,043</td>
<td>200,980</td>
<td>17,645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>12,230</td>
<td>30,135</td>
<td>203,656</td>
<td>19,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>11,949</td>
<td>33,798</td>
<td>207,300</td>
<td>21,370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>13,186</td>
<td>36,847</td>
<td>207,091</td>
<td>22,773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>14,945</td>
<td>40,578</td>
<td>195,954</td>
<td>23,911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>19,158</td>
<td>42,642</td>
<td>184,845</td>
<td>25,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>21,538</td>
<td>46,537</td>
<td>170,838</td>
<td>27,176</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ONYF.

**Table 11.5:** The number of those receiving a disability annuity and the mean sum of the provisions they received after the increase, in January of the given year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Disability annuity</th>
<th>Disability annuity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of recipients</td>
<td>Average amount (HUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>25,267</td>
<td>13,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>25,490</td>
<td>18,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>26,350</td>
<td>20,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>27,058</td>
<td>23,884</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: ONYF.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pension</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Females</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>14,388</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>25,730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>24,836</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>23,649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>39,224</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>49,379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Males</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>28,932</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>30,217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>30,820</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>29,013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>59,752</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>59,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Together</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>43,320</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>55,947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>55,656</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>52,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>98,976</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>108,609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2005</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2006</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2007</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2008</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Females</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>45,115</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>46,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>19,250</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>18,488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation annuity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>64,365</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>64,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Males</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>30,560</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>33,134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>24,565</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>23,045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation annuity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>55,125</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>56,179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Together</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old age and similar</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>75,675</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>79,227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability and accident-related</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>43,815</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>41,533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disability pension</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation annuity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>119,490</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>120,760</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: the source of these statistics is data from the pension determination system of the ONYF (NYUGDMEG), so these do not include the data for the armed forces and the police. Data on MÁV is included from 2008.

Source: ONYF.
Table 11.7: Newly determined disability pension claims and detailed data on the number of newly determined old-age pension claims

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Disability and accident-related disability pension</th>
<th>Old-age and old-age type pensions&lt;sup&gt;*&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>From the total: at the age limit</th>
<th>From the total: under the age limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Together</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>59,967</td>
<td>31,770</td>
<td>59,939</td>
<td>91,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>48,262</td>
<td>37,886</td>
<td>32,614</td>
<td>70,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>42,975</td>
<td>12,908</td>
<td>17,841</td>
<td>30,749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>46,701</td>
<td>15,181</td>
<td>24,418</td>
<td>39,599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>55,558</td>
<td>18,071</td>
<td>29,526</td>
<td>47,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>54,645</td>
<td>28,759</td>
<td>14,267</td>
<td>43,026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>52,211</td>
<td>30,209</td>
<td>25,719</td>
<td>55,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>48,078</td>
<td>32,574</td>
<td>13,574</td>
<td>46,148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>44,196</td>
<td>35,940</td>
<td>36,684</td>
<td>72,624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>41,057</td>
<td>33,175</td>
<td>48,771</td>
<td>81,946</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>36,904</td>
<td>34,207</td>
<td>47,531</td>
<td>81,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>34,991</td>
<td>51,037</td>
<td>62,168</td>
<td>113,205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>19,832</td>
<td>25,912</td>
<td>39,423</td>
<td>65,335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Old-age type pensions include: old-age pensions given with a retirement age threshold allowance (early retirement), artists’ pensions, pre-pension up until 1997, miners’ pensions.

Note: Pensions disbursed in the given year (determined according to the given year’s rules). The source of these statistics is data from the pension determination system of the ONYF (NYUGDMEG), so these do not include the data for the armed forces and the police.

Source: ONYF.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calendar year</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Only those who have fulfilled the retirement age threshold applicable to them in the legislature, as well as the required years of service for qualification, are entitled to receive a pension. The table displays the required years of service for qualification into full old-age pension, as well as the years of service for qualification into early retirement. The dark grey background represents the age threshold for qualification into early retirement, and the light grey background represents the age threshold for qualification into full old-age pension.


Table 11.8: Retirement age threshold, males

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birth year</th>
<th>Calendar year</th>
<th>Retirement age threshold for qualification into full old-age pension</th>
<th>Retirement age threshold for qualification into early retirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1932</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1933</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1934</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1941</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1942</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1943</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1953</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1957</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1959</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1961</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1962</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1964</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1965</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1966</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1968</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1969</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1972</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1979</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1983</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Allowance given to those with significantly lower years of service than the minimum required in the legislature, at least 42 years.
* a (20) b (34) c (37) d (39) e (32) f (38) g (30) h (37) i (38) j (42)
### Table 11.9: Retirement age threshold, females

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birth year</th>
<th>Calendar year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1941</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1942</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1943</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1953</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1957</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1959</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: See Table 11.8.

Table 12.1: Employment and unemployment rate of population aged 15–64 by gender in the EU-15, EU-25 and EU-27, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Employment rate</th>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>males</td>
<td>females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>78.5</td>
<td>65.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>56.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>74.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>65.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>73.1</td>
<td>69.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>60.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>48.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>71.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>60.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>47.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>54.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>71.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-15</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>60.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>50.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>59.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>62.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>66.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>52.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>61.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>37.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>52.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>54.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>64.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-25</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>59.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-27</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>59.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: CIRCA.
### Table 12.2: Employment composition, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Self employed</th>
<th>Part time</th>
<th>Fix term contr.</th>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium*</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece*</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-15</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus*</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-27</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-25</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* In the case of those with a fixed term contract, the indicator contains the ratio for workers with a contract, in the other cases, the ratio for employees in the 15 year old and the older age groups.

DESCRIPTION OF THE MAIN DATA SOURCES

1. CSO Labour Force Survey – KSH MEF

The Hungarian Central Statistical Office has been conducting a new statistical survey since January 1992 – using the experience of the pilot survey carried out in 1991 – to obtain ongoing information on the labour force status of the Hungarian population. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a household survey which provides quarterly information on the non-institutional population aged 15–74. The aim of the survey is to observe employment and unemployment according to the international statistical recommendation based on the concepts and definitions recommended by the ILO independently from the existing national labour regulations or their changes.

In international practice, the labour force survey is a widely used statistical tool to provide simultaneous, comprehensive and systematic monitoring of employment, unemployment and underemployment. The survey techniques minimise the subjective bias in classification (since people surveyed are classified by strict criteria) and provide freedom to also consider national characteristics.

In the LFS the population surveyed is divided into two main groups according to the economic activity performed by them during the reference week:

– economically active persons (labour force) and
– economically inactive persons.

The group of economically active persons consists of those being in the labour market either as employed or unemployed during the reference week.

The definitions used in the survey follow the ILO recommendations. According to this those designated employed are persons aged 15–74 who, during the reference week:

– worked one hour or more for pay, profit or payment in kind in a job or in a business (including on a farm),
– worked one hour or more without payment in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family workers),
– had a job from which they were temporarily absent during the survey week.

Persons on child-care leave are classified according to their activity. Conscripts are considered as economically active persons, exceptions are marked in the footnotes of the table.

From the survey’s point of view the activities below are not considered as work:

– work done without payment for another household or institute (voluntary work),
– building or renovating of an own house or flat,
– housework,
– work in the garden or on own land for self-consumption.

Unemployed persons are persons aged 15–74 who:

– were without work, i.e. neither had a job nor were at work (for one hour or more) in paid employment or self-employment during the reference week
– had actively looked for work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week,
– were available for work within two weeks following the reference week or were waiting to start a new job within 30 days.

Active job search includes: contacting a public or private employment office to find a job, applying to an employer directly, inserting, reading, answering advertisements, asking friends, relatives or other methods.

The labour force (i.e. economically active population) comprises employed and unemployed persons.

Persons are defined economically inactive (i.e. not in the labour force) if they were neither employed nor unemployed, as defined.

Passive unemployed (known as “discouraged persons” according to the ILO concepts) are persons aged 15–74 who desire a job but have given up any active search for work, because they do not believe that they are able to find any.
The Labour Force Survey is based on a multi-stage stratified sample design. The stages of sampling are defined as follows: primary sampling units (PSUs) are enumeration districts (EDs) and secondary sampling units (SSUs) are dwellings in settlements with 15,000 or more inhabitants, while PSUs are settlements, SSUs are EDs and ultimate sampling units are dwellings in all other cases.

The main indicators of the labour market are representative for regions.

The LFS sample is basically a sample of dwellings, and in each sampled dwelling, labour market information is collected from each household and from each person aged 15–74 living there. For 1998, the quarterly sample contains about 33,000 households and 66,000 persons. The sample has a simple rotation pattern: any household entering the sample at some time is expected to provide labour market information for six consecutive quarters, then leaves the sample permanently. The samples of two consecutive periods tend to be less than 5/6, which would be obtained at a 100 per cent response rate.

In the LFS sample design strata are defined in terms of geographic units, size categories of settlements and area types such as city centres, outskirts, etc.

2. CSO Labour Force Accounting Census – KSH MEM

Before the publication of the Labour Force Survey the annual Labour Force Account gave a view of the total labour force in the period between the two censuses.

The Labour Force Account, as its name shows, is a balance-like account which compares the labour supply (human resources) to the labour demand at an ideal moment (1 January). Population is taken into account by economic activity with a differentiation between those of working age and the population outside of the working age.

Source of data: Annual labour survey on employment on 1st January of enterprises with more than 5 employees and of all government institutions, labour force survey, census, tax records and social security records, and company registry. The number of persons employed in small enterprises having a legal entity is based on estimation. Data on unemployment comes from the registration system of the National Employment and Social Office. Source of the labour force: working age population, active earners out of working age and employed pensioners.

3. CSO Institution-Based Labour Statistics – KSH IMS

The source of data is the monthly (annual) institutional labour statistical survey. The survey range covers enterprises with at least 5 employees, and public and social insurance and non-profit institutions irrespective of the staff numbers of employees.

The earnings relate to the full-time employees on every occasion. The potential elements of the prevailing monthly average earnings are: basic wages, bonuses, allowances (including miner’s loyalty bonus, any Széchenyi-grant), payments for time not worked, bonuses, premiums, wages and salaries for the 13th and more months.

Net average earnings are calculated by deducting from the gross average earnings the actual personal income tax, employee’s social security contributions, etc., according to the actual rates (i.e. taking into account the threshold concerning the social security contribution). It does not take into account the impact of the new tax allowance related to the number of children. The personal income tax is calculated by the actual withholding rate applied by the employers when paying out monthly earnings.

The difference between the gross and the net (after-tax) income indexes depends on eventual annual changes in the tax table (tax brackets) and in the tax allowances.

The change of net real earnings is calculated from the ratio of net income index and the consumer price index in the same period.

Non-manual workers are persons with occupations classified by the ISCO-88 in major groups 1–4., manual workers are persons with occupations classified in major groups 5–9. since 1st January 1994. Census data were used for the estimation of the employment data in 1980 and 1990. The aggregate economic data are based on national account statistics, the consumer’s and producer’s price statistics and industrial surveys. A detailed description of the data sources are to be found in the relevant publications of the Statistics Office.
4. Unemployment (Jobseekers') Register Database – FSzH REG

The other main source of unemployment data in Hungary – and in most of the developed countries – is the huge database containing so called administrative records which are collected monthly and include the individual data of the registered unemployed/jobseekers.

The register actually contains all jobseekers, but out of them, at a given point of time, only those are regarded as registered unemployed/jobseekers, who:

- had themselves registered with a local office of the Public Employment Service (PES) as unemployed/jobseekers (i.e. he/she has got no job but wishes to work, for which they seek assistance from the labour market organisation).
- at a point of time (on the closing day of any months), the person is not a pensioner or a full-time student, and is ready to co-operate with the local employment office in order to become employed (i.e. he/she accepts the suitable job or training offered to him/her, and keeps the appointments made with the local employment office’s placement officer/counsellor/benefit administrator).

If a person included in the register is working under any subsidised employment programme on the closing day, or has a short-term, temporary job her/his unemployed/jobseeker status is suspended.

If the client is not willing to co-operate with the local office he/she is removed from the register of the unemployed/jobseekers.

The very detailed monthly statistics – in a breakdown of country, region, county, local employment office service delivery area and community – build on the secondary processing of administrative records that are generated virtually as the rather important and useful “by-products” of the accomplishment of the PES’s main functions (such as placement services, payment of benefits, active programme support, etc.).

The National Employment and Social Office (and its predecessors, i.e. OMK – National Labour Centre, OMMK and OMKMK) has published the key figures of these statistics on a monthly basis since 1989. The more detailed reports which also contain data by local office service delivery area are published by the County/Metropolitan (Budapest) Labour Centres (since 2007 by the Regional Labour Centres).

The denominators of the unemployment rates calculated for the registered unemployed/jobseekers are the economically active population data published by the Central Statistical Office’s labour market account (KSH MEM).

The figures of the registered unemployed/jobseekers and the registered unemployment/jobseekers rate are obviously different from the figures based on the Central Statistical Office’s labour force survey. It is mainly the different conceptual approach, definition and the fundamentally different monitoring/measuring methods that account for this variance.

5. Short-Term Labour Market Projection Surveys – FSzH PROG

At the initiative and under the co-ordination of the National Employment and Social Office (and its legal predecessors), the PES conducted the so called short term labour market survey since 1991, twice a year, in March and September. The survey uses an enormous sample, it contains over 4,500 employers. Since 2004 the survey is conducted once a year, in the month of October.

The interviews focus on the companies’ projections of their material and financial processes, their development and human resource plans, and they are also asked about their concrete lay-off or recruitment plans as well as their expected need for any active labour market programmes.
The surveys are processed from bottom up, from the service delivery areas, through counties and regions to the whole country, providing useful information at all levels for the planning activities of the Public Employment Service.

The survey provides an opportunity and possibility for the regions, the counties and Budapest to analyse in greater depth (also using information from other sources) the major trends in their respective labour markets, to make preparations for tackling problems that are likely to occur in the short term, and to effectively meet the ever-changing needs of their clients.

The forecast is only one of the outputs of the survey. Further very important “by-products” include regular and personal liaison with companies, the upgraded skills of the placement officers and other administrative personnel, enhanced awareness of the local circumstances, and the adequate orientation of labour market training programmes in view of the needs identified by the surveys. One of the most important by-product is the so called Labour Market Barometer, which shows the most wanted and mostly superfluous occupations, based on the recruitment and layoff plans of the employers.

The prognosis surveys are occasionally supplemented with supplementary surveys to obtain some further useful information that can be used by researchers and the decision-makers of employment and education/training policy.

From 2005 the surveys are conducted in cooperation with the Institute for Analyses of the Economy and Entrepreneurship of the Hungarian Chamber of Industry and Commerce. Since then the main results are available on the internet also in the form of an interactive database.

6. Wage Survey Database – FSzH BT

The National Employment and Social Office (and its legal predecessors) has conducted since 1992, once a year, a representative survey to investigate individual wages and earnings. The survey uses an enormous sample and is conducted at the request of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour (formerly: Ministry of Labour, Ministry of Social and Family Affairs, Ministry of Social Policy and Labour).

The reference month of data collection is the month of May in each year, but for the calculation of the monthly average of irregularly paid benefits (beyond the base wage/salary), the total amount of such benefits received during the previous year is used.

In the competitive sector, they data collection initially only covered companies of over 20 persons; it was incumbent on all companies to provide information, but the sample includes only employees born on certain dates in any month of any year.

Data collection also covered companies of 10–19 since 1995, and companies of 5–9 have been covered since 2000, where the companies actually involved in data collection are selected at random (ca. 20 per cent) and the selected ones have to provide information about all their full-time employees.

Data on basic wages and earnings structure can only be retrieved from these surveys in Hungary, thus it is practically these huge, annually generated databases that can serve as the basis of the wage reconciliation negotiations conducted by the social partners.

In the budgetary sector all budgetary institutions provide information, regardless of their size, in a way that the decisive majority of the local budgetary institutions – the ones that are included in the TAKEH central payroll accounting system – provide fully comprehensive information, and the remaining budgetary institutions provide information only about their employees who were born on certain days (regarded as the sample).

Data has only been collected on the professional members of the armed forces since 1999.

Prior to 1992, such data collection took place in every third year, thus we are in possession of an enormous data base of the years of 1983, 1986 and 1989 too.

Of the employees included in the sample, the following data are available:

– the sector the employer operates in, headcount, employer’s local unit, type of entity, ownership structure
– employee’s wage category, job occupation, gender, age, educational background.

Based on the huge databases which include the data by individual, the data is analysed every year in the following ways:

– standard data analysis, as agreed upon by the social partners, used for wage reconciliation nego-
tations (which is received by every confederation participating in the negotiations)
– model calculations to determine the expected impact of the rise of the minimum wage
Analyses to meet the needs of the Wage Policy Department, Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour, for the comparison and presentation of wage ratios (total national economy, competitive sector, budgetary sector, and also by regions and counties).
The entire database is adopted every year by the Central Statistical Office, which enables the Office to provide data also for certain international organisations, (e. g. ILO and OECD). The National Employment and Social Office also provides special analyses regularly for the OECD.
The database containing the data by individual allows for a) the analysis of data for groups of people determined by any combination of pre-set criteria, b) the comparison of basic wages and earnings, with special regard to the composition of the different groups analysed, as well as c) the analysis of the dispersion of the basic wages and earnings.
Since 2002 the survey of individual wages and earnings was substantially developed to fulfill all requirements of the EU. So from this time it serves also for the purposes of the Structure of Earnings Survey (SES), which is obligatory for each member state in every fourth year (SES 2002 was the first and recently the database of SES 2006 was also sent to the Eurostat.)
Since 2003 the most important results of the Wage Survey are also available on the website of the Hungarian PES, since 2006 also in English (www.afsz.hu).
7. Unemployment (Jobseekers’) Benefit Register – FSzH REG
The recipients’ fully comprehensive registry is made up, on the one hand, of the financial records containing the disbursed unemployment benefits (unemployment benefit, school leavers’ unemployment benefit, pre-retirement unemployment benefit, jobseekers’ benefit, jobseekers assistance) and, on the other hand, of the so-called master records containing the particulars of benefit recipients. This register allows for the accurate tracking of the recipients’ benefit related events, the exact date of their inclusion in and removal from the system, as well as why they have been removed from it (e.g. got a job, eligibility period expired, were excluded, joined an active labour market programme, etc.)
This huge database allows for reporting for any point of time the detailed data of persons who received benefits on a given day, in a breakdown of country, region, county and local office service delivery area. In order to align these data with the closing day statistics of the registered unemployed, these monthly statistics are also completed by the 20th of each month. (Stock in the closing day.) In addition, the monthly statistics also contain information on the number of those who were effected during the month, e.g. the number of those who have received benefits on any day of the month between the previous month’s and the given month’s closing day. Of course, data indicating inflows and outflows are also reported here.
It is an important and rather useful aspect from a research perspective that, in addition to the standard closing day statistics, groups defined by any criteria can be tracked in the benefit register, e.g. inflow samples can be taken of newly registered persons for different periods, and through tracking them in the registry system the benefit allocation patterns of different cohorts can be compared.
The detailed data of unemployment benefit recipients have been available from the benefit register since January 1989. The first two years had a different benefit allocation system, and the current system, which has been modified several times since then, was implemented by the Employment Act of 1991 (Act IV).
For the period of between 1991 and 1996, the register also contains the stock and flow data of the recipients of school leavers’ unemployment benefit. Between 1997–2005 the system has also contained the recipients of pre-retirement unemployment benefit. In addition to headcount data, the benefit register can also monitor the average duration of the period of benefit allocation and the average monthly amount of the benefits allocated.
The key data regarding benefits were published by the National Employment and Social Office in the monthly periodical Labour Market Situation. In addition, time series data was published annually in the Time Series of the Unemployment Register, always covering the last six years in the form of a monthly breakdown. More recently these publications are available on the website of the Hungarian PES (www.afsz.hu).