SECTIONS

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3. Labour market participation
4. Employment
5. Unemployment
6. Inactive population
7. Wages
8. Education
9. Labour demand indicators
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11. Migration and commuting
12. Industrial relations
13. Working time
14. Census data
15. International comparison
16. Description of the main data sources

DATA SOURCES

FH BT       NLC Wage Survey
FH REG      NLC unemployment register
FH SREG     NLC unemployment benefit register
FH PROG     NLC Short-term Labour Market Forecast Survey
KSH         Table compiled from regular CSO-publications
KSH IMS     CSO institution-based labour statistics
KSH MEF     CSO Labour Force Survey
KSH MEM     CSO Labour Force Account
MC          Microcensus
MNB         Hungarian National Bank
NSZ         Population Census
NYUFIG      Pension Administration
OM STAT     Ministry of Education, Educational Statistics
TB          Social security records
### Table 1.1: Main economic indicators 1.*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP</th>
<th>Industry production</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Real earnings</th>
<th>Employment</th>
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* Previous year = 100.
1 Preliminary.
2 Including free trade zones.


### Figure 1.1: Annual changes of main economic indicators 1.
Table 1.2: Main economic indicators 2. *

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP deflator</th>
<th>Consumer price indexes</th>
<th>Trade balance(^5)/ GDP</th>
<th>Balance of current account(^2)/ GDP</th>
<th>General government deficit(^4)/GDP</th>
<th>Gross foreign debt/GDP(^3)</th>
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<td>62.9(^1)</td>
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* Previous year = 100.


Source: KSH. Balance of current account: MNB.

Figure 1.2: Annual changes of main economic indicators 2.
Table 2: Population

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In thousands</th>
<th>1992 = 100</th>
<th>Annual changes</th>
<th>Population 15–64 age</th>
<th>Dependency rate</th>
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<td>-</td>
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1 1st January.
2 Population 0–14 + above 65 age / population 15–64 age.
Note: Recalculated on the basis of Population Census 2001.

Figure 2: Population on 1st January
Table 3.1: Labour force participation*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Below working age</th>
<th>Population at working age</th>
<th>Population above working age</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Of which: self-employed and assisting family members</td>
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<td>Pensio-ner</td>
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* In thousands. Annual average figures.

Notes: Till 1999 updated figure based on 1990 population census, 2000 and 2001 demographical information based on 2001 population census, but labour market information coming from the original LFS.

‘Employed’ includes conscripts and working pensioner. Data on students for 1995–97 have been reestimated using projected population weights. ‘Other inactive’ is a residual category.

Table 3.2: Labour force participation – Males*

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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Men at working age</th>
<th>Men above working age</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>Pensioner</td>
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<td>141.9</td>
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* See the notes to Table 3.1.
Table 3.3: Labour force participation – Females*

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<th>Year</th>
<th>Below working age</th>
<th>Women at working age</th>
<th>Women above working age</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>Pensioner</td>
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* See the notes to Table 3.1.
Table 3.4: Labour force participation, per cent*

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<th>Population at working age</th>
<th>Population above working age</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>self-employed and</td>
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</tr>
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<td>assisting family members</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Student</td>
<td>On child care leave</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Other inactive</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Pensioner and other</td>
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</tr>
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* See the notes to Table 3.1.

Figure 3.1: Labour force participation of population at working age, per cent
Table 3.5: Labour force participation – Males, per cent*

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* See the notes to Table 3.1.

Figure 3.2: Labour force participation – Men aged 15–59, per cent
Table 3.6: Labour force participation – Females, per cent*

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* See the notes to Table 3.1.

Figure 3.3: Labour force participation – Women aged 15–54, per cent
### Table 4.1: Employed of working age*

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<th>Employment ratio¹</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>4,887.9</td>
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</tr>
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<td>3,689.5</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>-5.4</td>
<td>60.8</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

¹ Per cent of the working age population.

* Female aged 15–44, men aged 15–59, no correction on the basis of the increasing working age.


---

**Figure 4.1: Employed of working age**
Table 4.2: Employed above working age*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1000 prs</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Annual change</th>
<th>Employment ratio¹</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>570.3</td>
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</tr>
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<td>1990</td>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>10.2</td>
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</table>

* See note table 4.1.

1 Per cent of the population above working age. Working age defined as females aged 15–54 and men aged 15–59.


Figure 4.2: Employed above working age
Table 4.3: Employed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1000 prs</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Annual change</th>
<th>Employment ratio(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>93.4</td>
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</table>

\(^1\) Per cent of the population above 15 year.


Figure 4.3: Employed
Table 4.4: Employed by gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Ratio of females per cent</th>
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<td>1000 prs</td>
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<td>2232.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1864.5</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
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<td>1611.9</td>
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<td>1602.9</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>1726.7</td>
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<td>96.1</td>
<td>1728.9</td>
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</table>


Figure 4.4: Employed by gender
Table 4.5: Composition of the unemployed by age groups – Males, per cent

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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15-19</th>
<th>20-24</th>
<th>25-49</th>
<th>50-54</th>
<th>55-59</th>
<th>60+</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>100.0</td>
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<td>10.8</td>
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<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
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<td>67.2</td>
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<td>2.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>11.3</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>1996</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
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</tr>
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<td>68.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>12.4</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.1</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</table>


Figure 4.5: Employed by age, per cent
### Table 4.6: Composition of the unemployed by age groups – Females, per cent

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>15–19</th>
<th>20–24</th>
<th>25–49</th>
<th>50–54</th>
<th>55+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>61.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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<td>9.1</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>9.9</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
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<td>71.4</td>
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<td>71.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<td>71.2</td>
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<td>11.1</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>10.1</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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### Table 4.7: Composition of the employed by level of education – Males, per cent

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<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, University</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
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<td>14.7</td>
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Note: Since 1999 slight changes carried out in the categorisation system.
Table 4.8: Composition of the employed by level of education
– Females, per cent

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>8 grades of primary school or less</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College, University</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>38.2</td>
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<td>19.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>40.8</td>
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<td>40.4</td>
<td>19.4</td>
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</table>


Figure 4.6: Employed by highest educational attainment and gender, per cent
Table 4.9: Composition of the employed by type of employment, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employees</th>
<th>Self-employed and assisting family members</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>96.5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1995</td>
<td>89.7</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>89.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>89.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>89.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>88.9</td>
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<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4.10: Self-employed and assisting family members*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In thousands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Annual changes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>170.6</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>...</td>
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<td>1990</td>
<td>260.2</td>
<td>86.4</td>
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<td>280.0</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>301.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>319.3</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>342.0</td>
<td>113.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>366.2</td>
<td>121.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>388.9</td>
<td>129.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>389.6</td>
<td>129.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>375.0</td>
<td>124.6</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>411.5</td>
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<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>384.3</td>
<td>127.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>371.5</td>
<td>123.4</td>
<td>-2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Aged 15–54/59.


Figure 4.8: Self-employed and assisting family members, number and annual change
Table 4.11: Employees*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In thousands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Annual changes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>4,717.3</td>
<td>131.1</td>
<td>...</td>
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<td>1990</td>
<td>4,274.1</td>
<td>118.8</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>3,990.5</td>
<td>110.9</td>
<td>-6.6</td>
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<td>1992</td>
<td>3,597.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>-9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>3,370.2</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>-6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>3,291.1</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>3,205.1</td>
<td>89.1</td>
<td>-2.6</td>
</tr>
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<td>1996</td>
<td>3,157.2</td>
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<td>1997</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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<td>89.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
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<td>91.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3,337.4</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>3,347.7</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Employees of working age net of self-employed and assisting family members.

### Table 4.12: Employees by industry, per cent*

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<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>8.2</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
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<td>27.5</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, steam and water supply</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
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<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
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<td>Wholesale and retail trade</td>
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<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.9</td>
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<td>11.4</td>
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<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
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<td>Hotels and restaurants</td>
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<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage and communication</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting and business activities</td>
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<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.1</td>
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<td>9.9</td>
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<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total, %</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

* Includes members of cooperatives and partnerships.


### Table 4.13: Employees of the corporate sector by firm size, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>-19</th>
<th>20–49</th>
<th>50–249</th>
<th>250–999</th>
<th>1000+</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>34.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>28.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: 1995–1999: Firms employing 10 or more workers; 2000–2001: Firms employing 5 or more workers.

Source: FH BT.

### Table 4.14: Employees of the corporate sector by the share of foreign ownership, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majority</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>65.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Source: FH BT.
Figure 4.10: Employees of the corporate sector by firm size, per cent

Figure 4.11: Employees of the corporate sector by the share of foreign ownership, per cent
Table 5.1: Registered and LFS unemployment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Registered unemployed</th>
<th>LFS unemployed total</th>
<th>LFS unemployed 15–24 age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in thousands</td>
<td>rate in %</td>
<td>in thousands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>477.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>227.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>557.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>444.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>671.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>518.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>568.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>451.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>507.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>416.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>500.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>470.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>348.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>423.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>313.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>409.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>284.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>390.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>262.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>364.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>232.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The denominator of the unemployment rate is the economically active population on 1st January of the previous year.

Source: Registered unemployed: FH REG; LFS unemployed: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.1: Registered and LFS, LFS 15–24 age unemployment rates
Table 5.2: Registered unemployed by economic activity as observed in the LFS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Inactive</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The data refer to the population observed as registered unemployed in the LFS. Since 1999 serious methodology changes: people whose last contact with employment office was more then two months before were excluded.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.2: Registered unemployed by economic activity
Figure 5.3: Quarterly flows between labour market states, population between 15–74 years

The data refer to 15–74 aged cohorts observed in the LFS in two consecutive quarters.
Red curves: smoothed with fourth degree polynomial.
Source: KSH MEF.
Table 5.3: Selected time series of registered unemployment, yearly average, in thousands, per cent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registered</td>
<td>557.0</td>
<td>671.7</td>
<td>568.4</td>
<td>507.7</td>
<td>500.6</td>
<td>470.1</td>
<td>423.1</td>
<td>409.5</td>
<td>390.5</td>
<td>364.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
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1 First half of the year.
* From 2001 together with regular social allowance recipients.
Source: FH REG.
Table 5.4: Unemployment rate by age and gender and lengths, per cent

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<th>Ratio of long term unemployment*</th>
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</table>

* 100 % = Unemployed total.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 5.4: Unemployment rate by gender and length
Table 5.5: The distribution of unemployed by duration of job search, in thousands

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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>27-51</th>
<th>52</th>
<th>53-78</th>
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</table>

Source: KSH MEF (without those unemployed who will get a new job within 30 days).

Figure 5.5: The distribution of unemployed by duration of job search, in thousands
Figure 5.6: Long-term registered unemployment

A: Time since first registration exceeds 1 year; per cent of total registered unemployment.
B: Time since last registration exceeds 1 year; per cent of total registered unemployment.

1 Data for the month of June in each year.
Table 5.6: First-time entrants and re-entrants to unemployment register, in thousands

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<th>March</th>
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<th>May</th>
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<th>July</th>
<th>August</th>
<th>September</th>
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<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
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<td>Re-Entrants</td>
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<td>51.9</td>
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<td>62.5</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>66.4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: FH REG.

Figure 5.7: Ratio of re-entrants to first-time entrants in the register
Table 5.7: Monthly average of newly (first time) registered unemployment persons (inflow) in 2001 by groups of occupations (2 digit FEOR-code)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational groups</th>
<th>Average monthly inflow, persons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>School-leavers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Unfilled</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01 Occupations of armed forces requiring higher (third-level) qualification</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Occupations of armed forces requiring secondary-level qualification</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Occupations of armed forces not requiring secondary-level qualification</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Legislators, senior government officials, senior officials of nation-wide...</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Senior officials of regional and local self-government, public...</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Managers of businesses and budgetary institutions</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 General managers of small enterprises and budgetary institutions</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 Engineering and natural science professionals</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 Health professionals</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 Welfare and labour market service professionals</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 Teaching professionals</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 Business, legal and social science professionals</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 Cultural, sport, artistic and religious professionals</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 Professionals n.e.c.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 Technicians and related associate professionals</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32 Health associate professionals</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 Welfare and labour market services occupations</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>34 Teaching associate professionals</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 Legal, life and property protection services associate professionals</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36 Business and financial intermediation clerks</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37 Cultural, sport, artistic and religious associate professionals</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39 Clerks n.e.c.</td>
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<tr>
<td>41 Office clerks</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42 Management (consumer services) clerks</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51 Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants workers</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52 Transport, postal and communications workers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53 Non-material service workers</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61 Skilled agricultural workers</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62 Skilled forestry and game farming workers</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63 Skilled fishery workers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64 Plant protection, plant health protection and soil conservation workers</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71 Extraction workers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72 Food processing and related trades workers</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73 Light industry workers</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74 Steel and metal trades workers</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 Handicraft, miscellaneous industry and warehouse workers, laboratory assistants</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76 Construction workers</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81 Manufacturing machine operators</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82 Other stationary-plant operators</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83 Mobile-plant operators</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>91 Elementary services occupations (without agriculture)</td>
<td>905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92 Agricultural and forestry labourers</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>3,484</td>
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</table>

Source: FH-REG. (Based upon two-digits FEOR-code, by more than 10 persons.)
### Table 5.8: Benefit receipt and participation in active labour market programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Unemployment benefit in thousands</th>
<th>Unemployment assistance in thousands</th>
<th>UA for school leavers per cent</th>
<th>Do not receive provision per cent</th>
<th>Public work in thousands</th>
<th>Retraining in thousands</th>
<th>Wage subsidy per cent</th>
<th>Other programmes per cent</th>
<th>Total per cent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>30.9</td>
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<td>5.7</td>
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<td>4.9</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$^1$ Together with the number of regular social allowance recipients.

Note: October. The percentage ratios refer to the combined number of the registered unemployed and program participants.

Source: FH.
Table 5.9: Distribution of registered unemployed, unemployment benefit recipients and unemployment assistance + regular social assistance recipients by educational attainment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational attainment</th>
<th>Registered unemployed</th>
<th>Unemployment benefit</th>
<th>Unemployment assistance*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Max. 8 classes of primary school</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>42.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>34.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar school</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College diplom, BA</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University diplom, MA</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Recipients of regular social assistance are included since 2001.

Note: Minden évben júniusi zárólétszám adatok (on the closing date of June in every year).
Source: FH.
## Table 6.1: Inactive population by gender*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male In thousands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Inactivity ratio(^1)</th>
<th>Female In thousands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Inactivity ratio(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>961.0</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>1,940.7</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>44.3</td>
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<td>1,219.6</td>
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<td>31.2</td>
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<td>1,332.4</td>
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<td>36.9</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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<td>2,462.1</td>
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<td>41.4</td>
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<td>114.4</td>
<td>42.2</td>
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<td>112.9</td>
<td>60.1</td>
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<td>42.7</td>
<td>2,692.4</td>
<td>114.1</td>
<td>60.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,698.3</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>2,646.3</td>
<td>112.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999</td>
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<td>42.0</td>
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<td>43.1</td>
<td>2,707.3</td>
<td>114.7</td>
<td>59.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{*}\) Population above 14 years of age.

\(^{1}\) Per cent of the population above 14 years of age.

Note: See notes at table 3.1.

## Figure 6.1: Inactive ratio by gender
Table 6.2: Inactive population of working age by gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male In thou-sands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Inactivity ratio(^1)</th>
<th>Female In thou-sands</th>
<th>1992=100</th>
<th>Inactivity ratio(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
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<td>41.1</td>
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\(^1\) Per cent of the working age population.


Figure 6.2: Inactivity ratio of working age population by gender
Table 7.1: Nominal and real earnings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Gross earnings (HUF)</th>
<th>Net earnings (HUF)</th>
<th>Consumer price(^1)</th>
<th>Gross real earnings index</th>
<th>Net real earnings index</th>
<th>Net real earnings(^2)</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>1989</td>
<td>10,571</td>
<td>8,165</td>
<td>117.2</td>
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<td>13,446</td>
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<td>128.9</td>
<td>99.8</td>
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<td>109.1</td>
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<td>17,934</td>
<td>12,948</td>
<td>135.0</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>101.4</td>
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<td>1992</td>
<td>22,294</td>
<td>15,628</td>
<td>123.0</td>
<td>101.7</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>27,173</td>
<td>18,397</td>
<td>122.5</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>96.1</td>
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<td>1994</td>
<td>33,939</td>
<td>23,424</td>
<td>118.8</td>
<td>105.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>38,900</td>
<td>25,891</td>
<td>128.2</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>90.5</td>
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<td>1996</td>
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<td>1997</td>
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<td>114.3</td>
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<td>103.6</td>
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<td>50,076</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>102.5</td>
<td>95.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>87,645</td>
<td>55,785</td>
<td>109.8</td>
<td>103.7</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td>97.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>103,558</td>
<td>64,915</td>
<td>109.2</td>
<td>108.1</td>
<td>106.4</td>
<td>103.4</td>
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\(^1\) Previous year = 100%.
\(^2\) 1992 = 100.
Source: KSH IMS.
### Table 7.2: Gross average earnings by industry – total*

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<td>Agriculture</td>
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<td>24,641</td>
<td>29,873</td>
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<td>42,216</td>
<td>48,762</td>
<td>53,521</td>
<td>59,246</td>
<td>72,116</td>
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<tr>
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<td>36,611</td>
<td>43,245</td>
<td>50,765</td>
<td>60,102</td>
<td>76,952</td>
<td>84,977</td>
<td>95,762</td>
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<td>32,500</td>
<td>38,797</td>
<td>47,178</td>
<td>57,597</td>
<td>67,169</td>
<td>76,335</td>
<td>88,136</td>
<td>101,119</td>
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<td>41,958</td>
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<td>62,525</td>
<td>75,729</td>
<td>90,305</td>
<td>104,543</td>
<td>119,539</td>
<td>135,682</td>
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<td>24,053</td>
<td>30,301</td>
<td>32,544</td>
<td>38,407</td>
<td>46,884</td>
<td>54,123</td>
<td>56,753</td>
<td>64,259</td>
<td>79,719</td>
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<td>32,930</td>
<td>36,311</td>
<td>45,463</td>
<td>53,733</td>
<td>62,688</td>
<td>66,913</td>
<td>77,758</td>
<td>90,596</td>
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<td>Hotels and restaurants</td>
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<td>28,040</td>
<td>29,370</td>
<td>35,267</td>
<td>41,012</td>
<td>46,437</td>
<td>50,067</td>
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<td>35,511</td>
<td>41,437</td>
<td>51,513</td>
<td>63,288</td>
<td>76,108</td>
<td>88,238</td>
<td>98,815</td>
<td>114,447</td>
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<td>62,643</td>
<td>71,194</td>
<td>88,759</td>
<td>114,083</td>
<td>142,432</td>
<td>165,327</td>
<td>189,444</td>
<td>215,970</td>
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<td>38,275</td>
<td>41,716</td>
<td>51,733</td>
<td>61,146</td>
<td>81,125</td>
<td>89,399</td>
<td>101,019</td>
<td>121,821</td>
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<td>40,048</td>
<td>45,861</td>
<td>53,523</td>
<td>65,329</td>
<td>75,671</td>
<td>92,821</td>
<td>103,428</td>
<td>131,724</td>
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<td>38,996</td>
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<td>59,822</td>
<td>72,869</td>
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<td>32,462</td>
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<td>52,781</td>
<td>59,105</td>
<td>68,304</td>
<td>78,850</td>
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<td>54,533</td>
<td>63,896</td>
<td>71,199</td>
<td>79,820</td>
<td>91,677</td>
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<td>46,837</td>
<td>57,270</td>
<td>67,764</td>
<td>77,187</td>
<td>87,645</td>
<td>103,553</td>
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</table>

* HUF/month, per capita.
Note: The data refer to full-time employees in the budget sector and firms employing at least 20 workers (1993–94), 10 workers (1995–98) and 5 workers (1999–), respectively.
Source: KHS, IMS.

### Table 7.3: Gross average earnings by industry – manual workers*

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<td>16,544</td>
<td>20,988</td>
<td>25,085</td>
<td>29,679</td>
<td>35,667</td>
<td>41,115</td>
<td>45,548</td>
<td>50,256</td>
<td>61,628</td>
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<tr>
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<td>31,883</td>
<td>37,057</td>
<td>43,054</td>
<td>50,888</td>
<td>64,751</td>
<td>72,065</td>
<td>80,065</td>
<td>93,827</td>
<td>105,141</td>
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<td>53,908</td>
<td>60,846</td>
<td>69,644</td>
<td>79,701</td>
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<td>34,482</td>
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<td>50,979</td>
<td>61,586</td>
<td>72,890</td>
<td>83,874</td>
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<td>107,785</td>
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<td>37,174</td>
<td>42,937</td>
<td>45,069</td>
<td>50,995</td>
<td>60,880</td>
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<td>21,821</td>
<td>24,041</td>
<td>29,279</td>
<td>34,502</td>
<td>39,344</td>
<td>42,105</td>
<td>47,097</td>
<td>57,977</td>
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<tr>
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<td>34,683</td>
<td>37,460</td>
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<td>52,903</td>
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<td>34,087</td>
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<td>49,879</td>
<td>59,222</td>
<td>66,555</td>
<td>72,989</td>
<td>83,995</td>
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<td>52,693</td>
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<td>31,101</td>
<td>35,276</td>
<td>41,341</td>
<td>47,429</td>
<td>59,498</td>
<td>62,460</td>
<td>78,548</td>
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<td>40,759</td>
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<td>20,776</td>
<td>22,649</td>
<td>26,566</td>
<td>32,264</td>
<td>37,308</td>
<td>42,211</td>
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<td>33,237</td>
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<td>44,675</td>
<td>49,170</td>
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<td>35,305</td>
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<td>49,423</td>
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</table>

* HUF/month, per capita.
See Note and Source on Table 7.2.
### Table 7.4: Gross average earnings by industry – non-manual workers*

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<td>Agriculture</td>
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<td>54,398</td>
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<td>83,534</td>
<td>92,018</td>
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<td>138,398</td>
<td>158,687</td>
<td>186,241</td>
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<td>79,225</td>
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<td>118,989</td>
<td>135,325</td>
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<td>61,254</td>
<td>73,525</td>
<td>89,634</td>
<td>107,484</td>
<td>128,646</td>
<td>147,268</td>
<td>168,042</td>
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<td>54,733</td>
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<td>97,216</td>
<td>109,064</td>
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<td>54,839</td>
<td>66,337</td>
<td>76,985</td>
<td>88,168</td>
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<td>84,329</td>
<td>101,707</td>
<td>120,085</td>
<td>136,670</td>
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<td>72,644</td>
<td>89,634</td>
<td>107,484</td>
<td>128,646</td>
<td>147,268</td>
<td>168,042</td>
<td>187,650</td>
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<td>117,573</td>
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<td>60,113</td>
<td>66,801</td>
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<td>83,599</td>
<td>94,482</td>
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<td>92,711</td>
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<td>121,779</td>
<td>143,753</td>
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* HUF/month, per capita.

See Note and Source on Table 7.2.

### Table 7.5: Gross average earnings distribution by industry*

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<td>130.5</td>
<td>128.3</td>
<td>134.4</td>
<td>125.4</td>
<td>124.1</td>
<td>128.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>100.6</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>100.6</td>
<td>97.7</td>
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<td>133.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>73.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wholesale and retail trade</td>
<td>100.4</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>65.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>104.6</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>110.5</td>
<td>112.3</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>112.7</td>
<td>110.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>189.5</td>
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<td>210.2</td>
<td>214.2</td>
<td>216.1</td>
<td>208.6</td>
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<td>Real estate, renting and business activities</td>
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<td>112.8</td>
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<td>110.5</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>119.7</td>
<td>115.8</td>
<td>115.3</td>
<td>117.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
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<td>118.0</td>
<td>117.9</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>114.1</td>
<td>111.7</td>
<td>120.3</td>
<td>118.0</td>
<td>127.2</td>
</tr>
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<td>94.0</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>83.3</td>
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<td>88.3</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>94.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and social work</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>86.8</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>76.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>102.1</td>
<td>102.5</td>
<td>102.2</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>88.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* National average = 100.

See Note and Source on Table 7.2.
Figure 7.2: Gross real earnings as a percentage of national average industry, 2001
Table 7.6: The composition of full-time employees and average earnings by gender in each major branches of the economy in 2001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th></th>
<th>Female</th>
<th></th>
<th>Together</th>
<th></th>
<th>Female/male earnings ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>Composition per cent</td>
<td>Average earning HUF/month, per capita</td>
<td>Composition per cent</td>
<td>Average earning HUF/month, per capita</td>
<td>Composition per cent</td>
<td>Average earning HUF/month, per capita</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Agriculture</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>76,596</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>66,575</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>74,303</td>
<td>86.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Fishing</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>64,777</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>62,705</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>64,464</td>
<td>96.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>122,163</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>120,907</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>122,030</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Manufacturing</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>118,940</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>85,578</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>105,003</td>
<td>72.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Electricity, gas, steam and water supply</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>143,031</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>118,224</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>136,991</td>
<td>82.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Construction</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>83,780</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>86,441</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>84,103</td>
<td>103.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Wholesale and retail trade</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>102,280</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>83,511</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>92,736</td>
<td>81.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>91,634</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>67,104</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>78,109</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Transport storage and communication</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>118,314</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>108,197</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>115,013</td>
<td>91.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Financial intermediation</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>296,368</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>174,516</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>207,550</td>
<td>58.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Real estate, renting and business activities</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>131,787</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>109,728</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>121,559</td>
<td>83.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>153,617</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>112,368</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>125,049</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Education</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>103,377</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>81,990</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>86,707</td>
<td>79.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N Health and social work</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>93,404</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>78,270</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>81,451</td>
<td>83.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O Other</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>108,824</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>89,690</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>100,096</td>
<td>82.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>115,045</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>92,034</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>103,610</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: FH-BT.
### Table 7.7: The composition of full-time employees and average earnings by gender according to the level of education – Economy (total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Together</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Composi-</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>Composi-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>tion</td>
<td>earning</td>
<td>tion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>per cent</td>
<td>HUF/ month, per capita</td>
<td>per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school 0–7 classes</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>63,489</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finished primary school</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>73,545</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 2 yrs</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>74,235</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 3 yrs</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>84,260</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>109,613</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General secondary school</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>110,264</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical secondary school</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>134,012</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>189,909</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>258,115</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>115,045</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Source: FH-BT.

### Table 7.8: The composition of full-time employees and average earnings by gender according to the level of education – Budgetary sector (total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Together</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Composi-</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>Composi-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>tion</td>
<td>earning</td>
<td>tion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>per cent</td>
<td>HUF/ month, per capita</td>
<td>per cent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school 0–7 classes</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>57,699</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finished primary school</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>63,016</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 2 yrs</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>69,781</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 3 yrs</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>68,267</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>90,825</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General secondary school</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>95,440</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical secondary school</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>110,382</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>136,196</td>
<td>30.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>18,7510</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>120,516</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

Source: FH-BT.
Table 7.9: The composition of full-time employees and average earnings by gender according to the level of education – Competitive sector (total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industries</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Together</th>
<th>Female/male earnings ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Composition per cent</td>
<td>Average earning HUF/</td>
<td>Composition per cent</td>
<td>Average earning HUF/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>month, per capita</td>
<td></td>
<td>month, per capita</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school 0–7 classes</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>64,099</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>57,059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finished primary school</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>74,972</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>64,703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 2 yrs</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>74,754</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>71,816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school, 3 yrs</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>85,396</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>66,277</td>
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<td>Vocational secondary school</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>111,678</td>
<td>23.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>113,601</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>98,873</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>College</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>221,706</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>192,901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>315,958</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>268,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>114,096</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>94,312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: FH-BT.
Table 7.10: Wages, sales prices and productivity in industry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Average gross earnings</th>
<th>Producer price index</th>
<th>Index of productivity</th>
<th>Real earnings deflated with the producer prices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>118.6</td>
<td>115.4</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>102.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>123.0</td>
<td>122.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>127.6</td>
<td>132.6</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>96.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>124.4</td>
<td>112.3</td>
<td>95.3</td>
<td>110.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>124.9</td>
<td>110.8</td>
<td>113.4</td>
<td>112.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>123.3</td>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>115.7</td>
<td>110.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>121.1</td>
<td>128.9</td>
<td>110.9</td>
<td>93.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>121.7</td>
<td>121.8</td>
<td>107.5</td>
<td>99.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>121.8</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>113.8</td>
<td>101.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>116.6</td>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>111.9</td>
<td>104.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>115.5</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>109.9</td>
<td>109.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>115.0</td>
<td>111.7</td>
<td>116.7</td>
<td>103.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>114.4</td>
<td>105.2</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>108.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: KSH IMS. Prices and productivity: KSH.
Table 7.11: Minimum wage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Monthly average (HUF)</th>
<th>Average gross earnings = 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992. I. 1.</td>
<td>8,000</td>
<td>35.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993. II. 1.</td>
<td>9,000</td>
<td>33.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994. II. 1.</td>
<td>10,500</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995. III. 1.</td>
<td>12,200</td>
<td>31.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996. II. 1.</td>
<td>14,500</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997. I. 1.</td>
<td>17,000</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998. I. 1.</td>
<td>19,500</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999. I. 1.</td>
<td>22,500</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000. I. 1.</td>
<td>25,500</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001. I. 1.</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>38.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002. I. 1.</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td>43.7*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* January-June monthly average.

Source: KSH.

Figure 7.4: Minimum wage, average gross earnings = 100
### Table 7.12: Central wage agreements*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Actual indexes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Minimum</td>
<td>Maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>113.0</td>
<td>128.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>110.0–113.0</td>
<td>125.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>113.0–115.0</td>
<td>121.0–123.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>113.0</td>
<td>124.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>114.0</td>
<td>122.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>116.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>115.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>108.5</td>
<td>111.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>…</td>
<td>…</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Gross average wage increase: actual rates and recommendations by the Council of the Reconciliation of Interests.

Source: KSH, Ministry of Labour.

### Table 7.13: Industrial and firm-level wage agreements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Branch Number</th>
<th>In thousand (prsn)</th>
<th>Corporate Number</th>
<th>In thousand (prsn)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>874.5</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>567.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>232.1</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>592.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>207.6</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>555.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>88.0</td>
<td>816</td>
<td>490.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>201.0</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>512.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>210.0</td>
<td>598</td>
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</tr>
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Source: FH.
Table 7.14: Percentage of low paid workers\(^1\) by genders, age groups, levels of education and industries

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<td>8.6</td>
<td>10.3</td>
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</table>

\(^1\) Percentage of those who earn less than 2/3 of the median earning.

Figure 7.5: Percentage of low paid workers by genders and age groups
Table 7.15: The differentiation of gross monthly earnings by genders and for all persons, 1992–2001 (ratios of deciles)

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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>2.1</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
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<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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</table>

Source: FH-BT.

Figure 7.6: The differentiation of gross monthly earnings for all persons, 1992–2001
Table 8.1: School leavers by level of education

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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College and university</th>
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</thead>
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<td>1980</td>
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<td>2,646</td>
<td>46,586</td>
<td>43,167</td>
<td>14,859</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3,241</td>
<td>50,483</td>
<td>52,573</td>
<td>15,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>164,614</td>
<td>3,375</td>
<td>51,558</td>
<td>53,039</td>
<td>15,963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>158,907</td>
<td>3,890</td>
<td>55,412</td>
<td>54,248</td>
<td>16,458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>151,287</td>
<td>3,810</td>
<td>62,451</td>
<td>59,646</td>
<td>16,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>144,200</td>
<td>6,302</td>
<td>60,040</td>
<td>68,607</td>
<td>16,223</td>
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<tr>
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<td>7,285</td>
<td>55,617</td>
<td>68,604</td>
<td>18,041</td>
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<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>122,333</td>
<td>6,991</td>
<td>50,066</td>
<td>70,265</td>
<td>20,024</td>
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<tr>
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<td>41,973</td>
<td>75,564</td>
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<tr>
<td>1997</td>
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<td>3,995</td>
<td>38,871</td>
<td>77,660</td>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>72,200</td>
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<tr>
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<td>...</td>
<td>33,500</td>
<td>70,441</td>
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Note: Primary school: completed the 8th grade. Other levels: received certificate. Excludes special schools.

Source: OM STAT.

Table 8.2: Pupils/students entering the school system, by level of education

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<th>Specialized secondary school</th>
<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College and university</th>
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<td>4,051</td>
<td>56,634</td>
<td>57,213</td>
<td>17,886</td>
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<tr>
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<td>128,542</td>
<td>6,219</td>
<td>85,548</td>
<td>84,140</td>
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<td>6,144</td>
<td>81,788</td>
<td>83,939</td>
<td>22,662</td>
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<td>9,934</td>
<td>74,033</td>
<td>85,054</td>
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<td>66,380</td>
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<td>13,642</td>
<td>63,335</td>
<td>87,657</td>
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<td>55,532</td>
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<td>7,603</td>
<td>51,219</td>
<td>84,773</td>
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<td>47,764</td>
<td>84,395</td>
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<td>36,658</td>
<td>86,868</td>
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<td>112,144</td>
<td>34,210</td>
<td>92,393</td>
<td>56,709</td>
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</table>

Note: Primary school: completed the 8th grade. Other levels: received certificate. Excludes special schools.

Source: OM STAT.

* Excludes special schools.
* Specialized secondary schools are included. Estimated data.
* Specialized secondary schools are included.
* Estimated data.
Table 8.3: The number of pupils/students by level of education

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Vocational school</th>
<th>Secondary school</th>
<th>College and university</th>
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<td>1980</td>
<td>119,809</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>46,586</td>
<td>43,167</td>
<td>14,859</td>
</tr>
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<td>11,995</td>
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<tr>
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<td>12,833</td>
<td>209,371</td>
<td>291,872</td>
<td>76,601</td>
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<td>17,065</td>
<td>204,655</td>
<td>309,351</td>
<td>83,191</td>
</tr>
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<td>188,570</td>
<td>322,954</td>
<td>92,328</td>
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<td>24,672</td>
<td>174,187</td>
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<td>18,305</td>
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<td>349,299</td>
<td>129,541</td>
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<td>14,561</td>
<td>143,846</td>
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<td>7,504</td>
<td>109,534</td>
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<td>123,951*</td>
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* Specialized secondary schools are included.

Note: Excludes special schools.

Source: OM STAT.

Figure 8: Flows of the educational system by level
Table 9.1: Registered vacancies*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of vacancies at closing day</th>
<th>Number of registered unemployed at closing date</th>
<th>Number of vacancies for 100 prsn</th>
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<td>254.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
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<td>23,760</td>
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<td>31,228</td>
<td>47,739</td>
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<td>227,270</td>
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<td>21,793</td>
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* Monthly average stock figures.

Source: FH.

Figure 9.1: Number of registered vacancies and registered unemployed
<table>
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<th>June</th>
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<td>117</td>
<td>195</td>
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<td>125</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>88</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
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</table>

Table 9.2: Notified new non-supported vacancies (inflow) in each month and the monthly average in 2001 by groups of occupations (2 digit FEOR-code)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>September</th>
<th>October</th>
<th>November</th>
<th>December</th>
<th>Monthly average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39. Clerks n.e.c.</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41. Office clerks</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42. Management (consumer services) clerks</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52. Transport, postal and telecommunications workers</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53. Non-material service workers</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61. Skilled agricultural workers</td>
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<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62. Skilled forestry and game farming workers</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63. Skilled fishery workers</td>
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<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64. Plant prot., health prot. and soil cons. workers</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71. Extraction workers</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72. Food proc. and related trades workers</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73. Light industry workers</td>
<td>2.87</td>
<td>3.50</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>3.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74. Steel and metal trades workers</td>
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<td>6.25</td>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>7.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75. Handicraft, misc. ind. warehouse workers, lab. ass.</td>
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<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76. Construction workers</td>
<td>2.82</td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td>5.89</td>
<td>7.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81. Manuf. machine operators</td>
<td>1.57</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>2.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>82. Other stationary-plant operators</td>
<td>0.35</td>
<td>0.48</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.68</td>
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<tr>
<td>83. Mobile-plant operators</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>4.66</td>
<td>5.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91. Elementary services occupations, without agriculture</td>
<td>8.97</td>
<td>1.174</td>
<td>1.317</td>
<td>1.740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92. Agricultural and forestry labourers</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>4.008</td>
<td>5.469</td>
<td>5.520</td>
<td>7.164</td>
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</table>

Source: FH-REG.
Table 9.3: Firms intending to increase/decrease their staff*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Half year</th>
<th>Intending to decrease</th>
<th>Intending to increase</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>I.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>30.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>36.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>I.</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
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<td>II.</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>37.1</td>
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<td>II.</td>
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<td>35.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>II.</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>32.6</td>
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</table>

* In the period of the next half year after the interview date, in the sample of FH PROG."

Source: FH PROG.

Figure 9.2: Firms intending to increase/decrease their staff
Table 9.4: Firms expecting increasing/decreasing orders*

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Half year</th>
<th>Orders</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>49.1</td>
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* In the period of the next half year after the interview date, in the sample of FH PROG.

Source: FH PROG.

Figure 9.3: Firms expecting increasing/decreasing orders
Table 9.5: Firms activating new capacities*

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Halfyear</th>
<th>Building only</th>
<th>Building and/or machinery</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>II.</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>14.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>I.</td>
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<td>II.</td>
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<td>4.1</td>
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<td>21.1</td>
<td>25.8</td>
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<td>20.9</td>
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<td>II.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>II.</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>27.6</td>
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</table>

* In the period of the next half year after the interview date, in the sample of FH PROG.

Source: FH PROG.

Figure 9.4: Firms activating new capacities
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Central Hungary</th>
<th>Central Transdanubia</th>
<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
<th>Southern Great Plain</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>75.1</td>
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<td>63.6</td>
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<td>72.9</td>
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* Working age population.

Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 10.1: Regional inequalities: Labour force participation rates in NUTS-2 level regions
Table 10.2: Regional inequalities: Employment ratio*

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* Working age population.
Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 10.2: Regional inequalities: Employment ratio in NUTS-2 level regions
Table 10.3: Regional inequalities: Registered unemployment rate*

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* The denominator of the ratio is the active population on January 1st of the previous year.

Source: FH REG.

Figure 10.3: Regional inequalities: Registered unemployment rate in NUTS-2 level regions
Table 10.4: Regional inequalities: LFS-based unemployment rate

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Source: KSH MEF.

Figure 10.4: Regional inequalities: LFS-based unemployment rates in NUTS-2 level regions
Table 10.5: Annual average of registered unemployment rate by counties

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Source: FH REG.

Figure 10.5: Regional inequalities: unemployment rates in the counties
## Table 10.6: The average monthly per capita earnings in Budapest and in the counties

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Source: FH BT.
### Table 10.7: Regional inequalities: Earnings*

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<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
<th>Northern Hungary</th>
<th>Northern Great Plain</th>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
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<td>HUF/person/month</td>
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<td>HUF/person/month</td>
<td>HUF/person/month</td>
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Per cent

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<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
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* Gross monthly earnings, May.


Source: FH BT.
Figure 10.6: Average of registered unemployment rate by counties, 2001

Figure 10.7: Regional inequalities: Earnings
Table 10.8: Regional inequalities: gross domestic product

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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Western Transdanubia</th>
<th>Southern Transdanubia</th>
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Source: KSH.

Figure 10.8: Regional inequalities: gross domestic product
Table 11.1: Domestic migration

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<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of changes of dwelling (permanent migrations) in thousands</th>
<th>Number of 15–55/59 years old persons changing dwelling as a percentage of the 15–55/59 years old population</th>
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Source: Population register.

Table 11.2: Commuting

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Note: The data refer to persons classified as 'active wage earners'.
### Table 11.3: Work permits issued to foreign citizens

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<th>Number of work permits valid at the last day of the year</th>
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Source: NEO, based on the reports of the regional labour centres.

### Figure 11: Work permit issued to foreign citizens

![Graph showing the number of work permits issued and valid in each year from 1991 to 2001.](image)
Table 11.4: Labour turnover*

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<td>2001</td>
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* Persons changing employer during the year.

Note: Data before and after 1992 are not comparable.

Table 12: Strikes

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<th>Number of strikes</th>
<th>Number of involved persons</th>
<th>Hours were lost, in thousands</th>
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<td>1993</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,574</td>
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<td>1994</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>31,529</td>
<td>229</td>
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<td>1995</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1,720,481</td>
<td>1,708¹</td>
</tr>
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<td>1996</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4,491</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>1997</td>
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<td>15</td>
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<td>1,447</td>
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<td>1999</td>
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<td>16,685</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>26,978</td>
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<td>2001</td>
<td>6</td>
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¹ Teachers strikes number partly estimated.
Source: KSH.
Table 13.1: Actual hours worked by sex

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<td>40.1</td>
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<td>37.0</td>
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<td>36.6</td>
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Table 13.2: Proportions of employed worked in reference week

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### Table 13.3: Reasons for absence from work, percent

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Table 13.4: Average weekly hours worked by age-group

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Table 13.13: Percentage of employed absent from work by type of employment

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Table 13.14: Percentage of employed absent from work by industry

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Table 13.16: Means and distributions of usual hours of work

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**Men**

- Percentage of employed declaring usual working hours: 90.7, 87.1, 85.6, 85.6, 86.9, 86.6, 86.0
- Mean usual working hours: 43.0, 42.8, 42.8, 42.6, 42.2, 42.4, 42.5
- Percentiles of usual working hours:
  - 95%: 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60
  - 90%: 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50
  - 75%: 44, 44, 44, 42, 42, 42, 42
  - Median: 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - 25%: 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - 10%: 36, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - 5%: 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30

**Women**

- Percentage of employed declaring usual working hours: 95.2, 94, 93.9, 93.8, 94.1, 94.4, 94.7
- Mean usual working hours: 40.5, 40.1, 40.1, 39.9, 39.8, 39.9, 39.8
- Percentiles of usual working hours:
  - 95%: 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 48
  - 90%: 45, 44, 44, 44, 44, 44, 42
  - 75%: 42, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - Median: 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - 25%: 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40, 40
  - 10%: 36, 40, 40, 40, 40, 38, 40
  - 5%: 30, 30, 30, 28, 27, 28, 30
### Both sexes together

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Table 13.17: Incidence of part-time work and reasons for part-time work (less than 30 hours a week)

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<td>31.2</td>
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<td>32.9</td>
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## Table 13.18: Mean usual hours of work by age-group

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## Table 13.19: Mean usual hours of work by type of employment

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Table 13.24: Percentages of employed working part-time by industry

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Table 13.25: Percentages of employed working part-time by occupation

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Table 13.26: Incidence of special work-arrangements for age-groups in year 2000, percentages

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Table 13.27: Incidence of special work-arrangements by type of employment in year 2000, percentages

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<tr>
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<td>4.9</td>
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<td>Service workers and shop and market sales workers</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
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<td>34.2</td>
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<td>Plant and machine operators, assemblers</td>
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<td>29.9</td>
<td>15.4</td>
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<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
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<td>15.0</td>
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### Table 14.1: Population by economic activity and sex, 1 January

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Economic activity</th>
<th>1930</th>
<th>1941&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>1949</th>
<th>1960</th>
<th>1970</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2001&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Employed</td>
<td>2,760,772</td>
<td>3,056,692</td>
<td>2,892,072</td>
<td>3,068,489</td>
<td>2,924,472</td>
<td>2,866,794</td>
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<td>116,984</td>
<td>129,784</td>
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<td>625,439</td>
<td>872,107</td>
<td>994,397</td>
<td>1,235,000</td>
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<td>Dependent</td>
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<td>1,387,199</td>
<td>1,401,564</td>
<td>1,515,219</td>
<td>1,442,192</td>
<td>1,498,904</td>
<td>1,392,310</td>
<td>1,356,801</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>4,248,452</td>
<td>4,560,875</td>
<td>4,423,420</td>
<td>4,804,043</td>
<td>4,992,103</td>
<td>5,188,709</td>
<td>4,984,904</td>
<td>4,850,650</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
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<td>1,192,859</td>
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<td>2,049,474</td>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>...</td>
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<td>88,432</td>
<td>124,972</td>
<td>216,264</td>
<td>768,701</td>
<td>1,330,370</td>
<td>1,670,874</td>
<td>1,429,494</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td>3,381,667</td>
<td>3,521,560</td>
<td>3,463,548</td>
<td>3,249,610</td>
<td>3,216,192</td>
<td>1,988,338</td>
<td>1,670,874</td>
<td>1,429,494</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>4,436,657</td>
<td>4,755,199</td>
<td>4,781,379</td>
<td>5,157,001</td>
<td>5,308,893</td>
<td>5,520,754</td>
<td>5,389,919</td>
<td>5,347,665</td>
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<td><strong>Total, number</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
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<td>4,084,931</td>
<td>4,759,616</td>
<td>4,973,946</td>
<td>5,068,840</td>
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<td>3,690,269</td>
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<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
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<td>205,416</td>
<td>254,756</td>
<td>436,599</td>
<td>1,394,140</td>
<td>2,202,477</td>
<td>2,658,255</td>
<td>3,305,541</td>
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<td>4,771,935</td>
<td>4,908,759</td>
<td>4,865,112</td>
<td>4,764,829</td>
<td>3,932,910</td>
<td>3,438,146</td>
<td>3,063,184</td>
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<td>9,316,074</td>
<td>9,204,799</td>
<td>9,961,004</td>
<td>10,308,996</td>
<td>10,709,463</td>
<td>10,374,823</td>
<td>10,198,315</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total, percentage</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Employed</td>
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<td>45.1</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>47.8</td>
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<td>20.6</td>
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<td>52.7</td>
<td>52.9</td>
<td>47.8</td>
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<td>32.1</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

<sup>a</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> February.

### Table 14.2: Persons in employment by major occupational groups, 1 January

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major occupational group</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2001&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2001&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Persons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislators, senior government officials, leaders of special-interest organizations, managers of firms</td>
<td>344,375</td>
<td>343,216</td>
<td>299,763</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
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<td>Professionals</td>
<td>389,010</td>
<td>390,699</td>
<td>455,437</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technicians and associate professionals</td>
<td>471,223</td>
<td>489,452</td>
<td>540,900</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>14.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office and management (customer service) clerks</td>
<td>345,940</td>
<td>278,221</td>
<td>209,593</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Service workers</td>
<td>391,145</td>
<td>389,879</td>
<td>581,909</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>15.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Skilled agricultural and forestry workers</td>
<td>273,263</td>
<td>181,019</td>
<td>115,519</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Craft and related trades workers</td>
<td>1,422,710</td>
<td>1,228,032</td>
<td>743,924</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers, vehicle drivers</td>
<td>675,387</td>
<td>589,910</td>
<td>417,536</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
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<td>Elementary occupations</td>
<td>752,602</td>
<td>519,294</td>
<td>256,062</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed forces</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>115,250</td>
<td>69,626</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>5,065,655</td>
<td>4,524,972</td>
<td>3,690,269</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<sup>a</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> February.
Table 14.3: Employed persons by major industry, 1 January

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major occupational group</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2001&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2001&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td></td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>958,369</td>
<td>699,258</td>
<td>203,106</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>126,010</td>
<td>91,925</td>
<td>7,992</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>1,488,903</td>
<td>1,194,168</td>
<td>896,869</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, steam and water supply</td>
<td>107,112</td>
<td>110,932</td>
<td>71,374</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>402,119</td>
<td>315,814</td>
<td>236,380</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and household goods</td>
<td>451,239</td>
<td>465,156</td>
<td>520,677</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>112,739</td>
<td>107,698</td>
<td>133,953</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport, storage, post and telecommunication</td>
<td>419,434</td>
<td>398,343</td>
<td>288,938</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial intermediation</td>
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<td>45,524</td>
<td>69,678</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate, renting and business activities</td>
<td>140,336</td>
<td>153,175</td>
<td>279,138</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
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<td>Public administration and defence, compulsory social security</td>
<td>195,406</td>
<td>250,998</td>
<td>279,789</td>
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<td>5.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>273,635</td>
<td>309,512</td>
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<td>Health and social work</td>
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<td>241,636</td>
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<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other community, social and personal services</td>
<td>195,675</td>
<td>182,771</td>
<td>151,227</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5,065,655</td>
<td>4,524,972</td>
<td>3,690,269</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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<sup>a</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> February.
Table 15.1: Unemployment rate by age and sex and length of unemployment, 2001, per cent

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
<th>Of which 15-24 ages</th>
<th>Long-term unemployment rate</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Together</td>
</tr>
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<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>8.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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<td>5.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovak Republic</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>19.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eu-15 average</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eu-15 average</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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Figure 15.1: Unemployment rate by sex and long term unemployment rate
Table 15.2: Employment rate by age and sex, population aged 15–64, per cent

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<th>Of which 15–24 ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>70.8</td>
<td>40.9</td>
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</table>


Figure 15.2: Employment rate by population aged 15–64
Table 15.3: Table Composition of employed population 2000, 15–64 ages, per cent

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Self employed</th>
<th>Part time</th>
<th>Fix term contr.</th>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>8.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU–15 average</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>69.4</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>20.6</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>8.1</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
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<td>4.0</td>
<td>12.6</td>
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Figure 15.3: Composition of employed population
16. DESCRIPTION OF THE MAIN DATA SOURCES

1. CSO Labour Force Survey

The Hungarian Central Statistical Office has been conducting a new statistical survey since January 1992 – using the experience of the pilot survey carried out in 1991 – to obtain ongoing information on the labour force status of the Hungarian population. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a household survey which provides quarterly information on the non-institutional population aged 15–74. The aim of the survey is to observe employment and unemployment according to the international statistical recommendation based on the concepts and definitions recommended by the ILO independently from the existing national labour regulations or their changes.

In international practice, the labour force survey is a widely used statistical tool to provide simultaneous, comprehensive and systematic monitoring of employment, unemployment and underemployment. The survey techniques minimise the subjective bias in classification (since people surveyed are classified by strict criteria) and provide freedom to also consider national characteristics.

In the LFS the population surveyed is divided into two main groups according to the economic activity performed by them during the reference week (the week running from Monday to Sunday which contains the 12th day of the month):

– economically active persons (labour force) and
– economically inactive persons.

The group of economically active persons consists of those being in the labour market either as employed or unemployed during the reference week.

The definitions used in the survey follow the ILO recommendations. According to this those designated employed are persons aged 15–74 who, during the reference week:

– worked one hour or more for pay, profit or payment in kind in a job or in a business (including on a farm),
– worked one hour or more without payment in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family workers),
– had a job from which they were temporarily absent during the survey week.

Persons on child-care leave are classified according to their activity. Conscripts are considered as economically active persons, exceptions are marked in the footnotes of the table.

From the survey’s point of view the activities below are not considered as work:

– work done without payment for another household or institute (voluntary work),
– building or renovating of an own house or flat,
– housework,
– work in the garden or on own land for self-consumption.

Unemployed persons are persons aged 15–74 who:

– were without work, i.e. neither had a job nor were at work (for one hour or more) in paid employment or self-employment during the reference week
– had actively looked for work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week,
– were available for work within two weeks following the reference week or were waiting to start a new job within 30 days.

Active job search includes: contacting a public or private employment office to find a job, applying to an employer directly, inserting or answering advertisements, asking friends, relatives or other methods.

The labour force (i.e. economically active population) comprises employed and unemployed persons.

Persons are defined economically inactive (i.e. not in the labour force) if they were neither employed nor unemployed, as defined.

Passive unemployed (known as “discouraged persons” according to the ILO concepts) are persons aged 15–74 who desire a job but have given up any active search for work, because they do not believe that they are able to find any.

The Labour Force Survey is based on a multi-stage stratified sample design. The stages of sampling are defined as follows: primary sampling units (PSUs) are enumeration districts (EDs) and secondary sampling units (SSUs) are dwellings in settlements with 15,000 or more inhabitants, while PSUs are settlements, SSUs are EDs and ultimate sampling units are dwellings in all other cases.
The sampling frame or address register of the LFS consists of 12,775 sample units (SUs), covers 751 settlements of the country, and contains about 626,000 addresses. The quarterly sample of the LFS is selected from the address register. From each of the 12,775 SU’s, three addresses are selected by simple random sampling. The interviewers visit one address in each SU during one month. The main indicators of the labour market are representative for regions.

The LFS sample is basically a sample of dwellings, and in each sampled dwelling, labour market information is collected from each household and from each person aged 15–74 living there. For 1998, the quarterly sample contains about 32,000 households and 65,000 persons. The sample has a simple rotation pattern: any household entering the sample at some time is expected to provide labour market information for six consecutive quarters, then leaves the sample permanently. The samples of two consecutive periods tend to be less than 5/6, which would be obtained at a 100 per cent response rate.

In the LFS sample design strata are defined in terms of geographic units, size categories of settlements and area types such as city centres, outskirts, etc.

2. CSO LABOUR FORCE ACCOUNTING CENSUS

Before the publication of the Labour Force Survey the annual Labour Force Account gave a view of the total labour force in the period between the two censuses.

The Labour Force Account, as its name shows, is a balance-like account which compares the labour supply (human resources) to the labour demand at an ideal moment (1 January). Population is taken into account by economic activity with a differentiation between those of working age and the population outside of the working age.

Source of data: Annual labour survey on employment on 1st January of enterprises with more than 20 employees and of all government institutions, labour force survey, census, tax records and social security records, and company registry. The number of persons employed in small enterprises having a legal entity is based on estimation. Data on unemployment comes from the registration system of the National Employment Service.

Source of the labour force: working age population, active earners out of working age and employed pensioners.

3. CSO INSTITUTION-BASED LABOUR STATISTICS

The source of data is the monthly (annual) institution-based labour statistical survey. The survey range covers enterprises with at least 5 employees, and public and social insurance and non-profit institutions irrespective of the staff numbers of employees.

The earnings relate to the full-time employees on every occasion. The potential elements of the prevailing monthly average earnings are: basic wages, bonuses, allowances (including miner’s loyalty bonus, any Széchenyi-grant), payments for time not worked, bonuses, premiums, wages and salaries for the 13th and more months.

Net average earnings are calculated by deducting from the gross average earnings the actual personal income tax, employee’s social security contributions, etc., according to the actual rates (i.e. taking into account the threshold concerning the social security contribution). It does not take into account the impact of the new tax allowance related to the number of children. The personal income tax is calculated by the actual withholding rate applied by the employers when paying out monthly earnings.

The difference between the gross and the net (after-tax) income indexes depends on eventual annual changes in the tax table (tax brackets) and in the tax allowances.

The change of net earnings is estimated as the ratio of net income index and the consumer price index above 100 per cent in the same period.

Non-manual workers are persons with occupations classified by the ISCO-88 in major groups 1-4., manual workers are persons with occupations classified in major groups 5-9. since 1st January 1994. Census data were used for the estimation of the employment data in 1980 and 1990. The aggregate economic data are based on national account statistics, the consumer’s
and producer's price statistics and industrial surveys. A
detailed description of the data sources are to be found
in the relevant publications of the Statistics Office.

4. UNEMPLOYMENT REGISTER DATABASE

The other main source of unemployment data in Hun-
gary – and in most of the developed countries – is
the huge database containing so called administrative
records which are collected monthly and include the
individual data of the registered unemployed.

The register actually contains all job seekers, but
out of them, at a given point of time, only those are
regarded as registered unemployed who:
– had themselves registered with a local office of the
  National Employment Office as unemployed (i.
  e. he/she has got no job but wishes to work, for
  which they seek assistance from the labour mar-
  ket organisation).
– at the point of time in question (on the closing
days of the individual months), the person is not
a pensioner or a full-time student, and is ready
to co-operate with the local employment office in
order to become employed (i. e. he/she accepts the
job or training offered to him/her, and keeps the
appointments made with the local employment
office’s placement officer/counsellor).

If a person included in the register is working under
any subsidised employment programme on the clos-
ing day, or is a participant of a labour market train-
ing programme, or has a short-term, temporary job
her/his unemployed status is suspended.

If the client is not willing to co-operate with the
local office he/she is removed from the register of the
unemployed.

The data – i. e. the administrative records of the
register – allow not only for the identification of date
related data but also for monitoring flows: inflow as
well as outflow.

Based on the records of the labour force needs report-
ed to the Employment Office, the stock and flow data
data of vacancies are statistically processed each month.

Furthermore, detailed monthly statistics of partici-
pation in the different active programmes, number
of participants and their inflow and outflow are pre-
pared monthly, based on the support amounts actu-
ally paid.

The very detailed monthly statistics – in a break-
down of country, region, county, local employment
office service delivery area and community – build
on the secondary processing of administrative records
that are generated virtually as the rather important
and useful “by-products” of the accomplishment of
the National Employment Office’s main functions
(such as placement services, payment of benefits, ac-
tive programme support, etc.).

The Employment Office (and its predecessors, i. e.
OMK (National Labour Centre), OMMK and OM-
KMK) has published the key figures of these statistics
on a monthly basis since 1989. The more detailed
reports which also contain data by local office service
delivery area are published by the County/Metropoli-
tan (Budapest) Labour Centres.

The denominators of the unemployment rates calcu-
lated for the registered unemployed are the economi-
cally active population data published by the Central
Statistical Office’s labour market account, and its
breakdown by region and county.

The number of the registered unemployed and the
registered unemployment rate are obviously different
from the figures of the Central Statistical Office’s la-
bour force survey. It is mainly the different conceptual
approach and the fundamentally different monitoring/
measuring methods that account for this variance.

5. SHORT-TERM LABOUR MARKET FORECAST
DATABASE

At the initiative and under the co-ordination of the
Employment Office (and its legal predecessors), the em-
ployment organisation has conducted the so called short
prognosis survey since 1991, twice a year, in March and
September. The survey uses an enormous sample ob-
tained by interviewing over 4,500 employers.

The interview focuses on the companies’ projec-
tions of their material and financial processes, their
development and human resource plans, and they are
also asked about their concrete lay-off or recruitment
plans as well as their expected need for any active la-
bour market programmes.
The surveys are processed in a breakdown of service delivery area, county and country, providing useful information at all levels for the planning activities of the employment organisation. The prognosis survey provides an opportunity and possibility for the counties and Budapest to analyse in greater depth (also using information from other sources) the major trends in their respective labour markets, to make preparations for tackling problems that are likely to occur in the short term, and to effectively meet the ever-changing needs of their clients. The prognosis surveys are occasionally supplemented with supplementary surveys to obtain some further useful information that is used by researchers and the decision-makers of employment and education/training policy.

6. WAGE SURVEY DATABASE

The Employment Office (and its legal predecessors) has conducted since 1992, once a year, a representative survey to investigate individual wages and earnings. The survey uses an enormous sample and is conducted at the request of the Ministry of Economic Affairs (formerly: Ministry of Labour and Ministry of Social and Family Affairs).

The reference month of data collection is the month of May every year, but for the calculation of the monthly average of irregularly paid benefits (beyond the base wage/salary), the total amount of such benefits received during the previous year is used.

In the competitive sector, initially data collection only covered companies of over 20 persons; in this group it is incumbent on all companies to provide information, but the sample only includes employees born on certain days. Data collection has covered companies of 10-19 since 1996, and companies of 5-9 have been covered since 1999, where the companies actually involved in data collection are selected at random (ca. 20 per cent) and the selected ones have to provide information about all their full-time employees.

Data on basic wages and earnings structure can only be retrieved from these surveys in Hungary, thus it is practically these huge, annually generated databases that can serve as the basis of the wage reconciliation negotiations conducted by the social partners.

In the budgetary sector all budgetary institutions provide information, regardless of their size, in a way that the decisive majority of the local budgetary institutions – the ones that are included in the TAKEH central payroll accounting system - provide fully comprehensive information, and the remaining budgetary institutions provide information only about their employees who were born on certain days (regarded as the sample).

Data has only been collected on the professional members of the armed forces since 1999.

Prior to 1992, such data collection took place every three years, thus we are in possession of an enormous data base of the years of 1983, 1986 and 1989.

Of the employees included in the sample, the following data are available:

- the sector the employer operates in, headcount, employer’s local unit, type of entity, ownership structure
- employee’s wage category, job, male/female, age, educational background.

Based on the huge databases which include the data by individual, the data is analysed every year in the following way:

- Standard data analysis, as agreed upon by the social partners, used for wage reconciliation negotiations (which is received by every confederation participating in the negotiations)
- Model calculations to determine the expected impact of the rise of the minimum wage
- Analyses to meet the needs of the Wage Policy Department, Ministry of Economic Affairs, for the comparison and presentation of wage ratios (total na-
tional economy, competitive sector, budgetary sector, regional volume)
The entire database is adopted every year by the Central Statistical Office, which enables the Office to also provide data for certain international organisations, (e.g. ILO and OECD). The Employment Office also provides regularly special analyses for the OECD.
The database containing the data by individual allows for a.) the analysis of data for groups of people determined by any combination of pre-set criteria, b.) the comparison of real basic wage and earnings, with special regard to the composition of the different groups analysed, as well as c.) the analysis of the spread and differentiation level of the basic wages and earnings.

7. UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT REGISTER
The recipients' fully comprehensive registry is made up, on the one hand, of the accounting records containing the disbursed unemployment benefits (unemployment benefit, school leavers' unemployment benefit and pre-retirement unemployment benefit) and, on the other hand, of the so-called master records containing the particulars of benefit recipients. This register allows for the accurate tracking of the recipients' benefit related events, the exact date of their inclusion in and removal from the system, as well as why they have been removed from it (e.g. got a job, eligibility period expired, were excluded, joined an active labour market programme, etc.)
This huge database allows for reporting for any point of time the detailed data of persons who received benefits on a given day, in a breakdown of country, region, county and local office service delivery area. In order to align these data with the closing day statistics of the registered unemployed, these monthly statistics are also completed by the 20th of each month.
In addition, the monthly statistics also contain information of the so-called temporary recipients, e.g. the number of those who have received benefits on any day of the month between the previous month’s and the given month’s closing day. Of course, data indicating inflows and outflows are reported here.
It is an important and rather useful aspect from a research perspective that, in addition to the standard closing day statistics, groups defined by any criteria can be tracked in the benefit register, e.g. inflow samples can be taken of newly registered persons for different periods, and through tracking them in the registry system the benefit allocation patterns of different cohorts can be compared.
The detailed data of unemployment benefit recipients have been available from the benefit register since January 1989. The first two years had a different benefit allocation system, and the current system, which has been modified several times since then, was implemented by the Employment of 1991 (Act IV).
For the period of between 1991 and 1996, the register also contains the stock and flow data of the recipients of school leavers' unemployment benefit. Since 1997 the system has also contained the recipients of pre-retirement unemployment benefit.
In addition to headcount data, the benefit register can also monitor the average duration of the period of benefit allocation and the average monthly amount of the benefits allocated.
The key data regarding benefits are published by the Employment Office in the monthly periodical Labour Market Situation. In addition, time series data is published annually in the Time Series of the Unemployment Register, always covering the last six years in the form of a monthly breakdown.

8. HCSO CENSUS DATA
The largest data collection of the Central Statistical Office is the population and housing census, covering the entire population of the country. The reference date of the last census was 0 o’clock on February 1, 2001. The census data published refer to this survey, though regarding the most important characteristics, with the help of the data of the 1980 and the 1990 census respectively, it is possible to study the changes occurred in the last decades. The data of the previous censuses – within certain limits – have been adjusted according to the concepts of the last census (e.g. the data on employment, employers of the 1980
and the 1990 census are reflecting to the definitions, registers of 2001).

The data refer to the resident population of the census in general, while in some cases to the respective groups of population (e.g. persons in employment, engaged in non-agricultural activities, aged 15 years and older). Resident population of the census means the group of persons staying in fact on the place of the enumeration, those who live their everyday life there, can be contacted on the given address, spend most of their night rests on that place, go to work or to school from that place. This grouping is basically in line with the concept of resident population of the 1980 and 1990 censuses, where the intent for the official registration had been regarded as a matter of fact of a valid official registration. The census 1990 defined the resident population on the basis of the registered addresses (of the population).

As far as the economic activity of the population is concerned, the census applies the concepts of the International Labour Organization (ILO), while – due to the limits in the size and time of the enumeration – the issue of unemployment cannot be studied as deeply as the continuous labour survey does it. In the frame of the labour force survey the unemployment rate is based on a well-defined set of data, by putting on several related questions. A person for example, spending the term of notice at his employer is regarded as person in employment even if he declares himself as unemployed. This correction cannot be made in the case of the census, as – due to the limits in scope – the subject of the notice have not been raised. As the information on unemployment in case of the census is based on the biased judgement of the individuals, there might be some differences against the findings of the labour survey.

The grouping system of the occupations at the census 2001 is based on the nomenclature of the Hungarian Standard Classification of Occupations (further FEOR-93), being in force as from 1997. As to basic principles and structure, it follows the international classification of occupations, ISCO-88 (Rev. 3.), and classifies the occupations into the same 10 major groups. In some tables “legislators, senior government officials, leaders of interest groups and managers of firms” and “professionals” are grouped together as “leaders, intellectuals”, “technicians and associate professionals” and “office and management (customer service) clerks” are grouped together as “other non-manual workers”. In the same tables the group of “craft and related trades workers” include “plant and machine operators and assemblers, vehicle drivers” too, while the group “other occupations” contains elementary occupations and armed forces together.

The classification of the employers or economic activities corresponds to the Hungarian Standard Industrial Classification (TEÁOR) of 1998.